Neuroscience

Neuroscience is an ideal major for motivated students who want to pursue careers in medicine, research, and other health related disciplines. The curriculum for a BS degree in Neuroscience combines coursework in biology, chemistry, math, physics, psychology, and neurobiology to provide students an interdisciplinary understanding of the body’s most complex organ system.

The UAB Undergraduate Neuroscience Program (UNP) is an interdisciplinary major between the Department of Neurobiology in the School of Medicine and the Department of Psychology (https://www.uab.edu/cas/psychology) in the College of Arts and Sciences. Neuroscience is the study of the development, structure, and function of the nervous system, with a special focus on the brain and its role in behavior and cognitive functions. Neuroscience also seeks to understand the molecular basis of nervous system disorders and diseases. Multidisciplinary in nature, the field of Neuroscience spans the anatomy, evolution, development, genetics, biochemistry, cell biology, physiology, electrophysiology, pharmacology, circuitry, and pathology of the nervous system. Therefore, neuroscience integrates biology, chemistry, physics, mathematics, psychology, and computer science. It is one of the most rapidly advancing fields in biomedical research.

The goals of the UNP are to prepare and advance UAB undergraduates to careers in research and health-related sciences in highly competitive programs and to enable UAB graduates to become accomplished research scientists, clinicians and health-care professionals who will be ideally equipped for future study of the nervous system and treatment and discovery of cures for neurological, psychiatric and neurodevelopmental disorders and injury.

The UNP and its Training Faculty accomplish these goals by four complementary mechanisms. First, students are provided with a solid academic and intellectual foundation through coursework in biology, chemistry, mathematics, physics, psychology and neuroscience. Second, students conduct original hands-on laboratory research under the direction of faculty mentors to learn the state-of-the-art experimental approaches and methods in Neuroscience research. Third, students are mentored in the development of skills in scientific method, experimental analysis, and effective oral and written communication. Students are expected to become active “colleagues” in faculty laboratories, which should result in publications in scientific journals and presentations at professional meetings. Fourth, students are provided with one-on-one academic and career counseling to identify professional programs most suited to their interests, and strategies to be competitive applicants to these programs.

Students earning the B.S. in Neuroscience at UAB are ideally suited for admission into the nation’s most prestigious graduate programs, medical and professional schools.

Admissions

The UNP is designed for graduating high school seniors and college freshmen or sophomores with a strong academic record and the motivation to pursue a career in biomedical science. Please note carefully the following items.

High school students with an ACT score of 28 or higher and a GPA of 3.5 or higher (the UAB Honors College admissions criteria) are eligible for immediate acceptance into the Neuroscience major. Others may choose to attend UAB before applying in the freshman or sophomore year. Current UAB students whose high school credentials meet the minimum requirements and/or whose academic performance in freshman science courses is excellent may apply at any time (https://uab.co1.qualtrics.com/jfe/form/SV_8eTEmsOy24sx0Ff). Please contact Dr. Cristin Gavin (cfgavin@uab.edu) or Dr. Robert Sorge (rsorge@uab.edu), if you would like to be considered for admission to the Program. Program Leadership is available to meet with high school students and their parents, or with current UAB students, to discuss the Program.

Advising and Information

Program Leadership:

Dr. Cristin Gavin
Co-Director, Undergraduate Neuroscience Program
Assistant Professor of Neurobiology, School of Medicine
(205) 934-6433
cfgavin@uab.edu

Dr. Robert Sorge
Co-Director, Undergraduate Neuroscience Program
Associate Professor of Psychology
(205) 934-8563
rsorge@uab.edu (rkana@uab.edu)

Academic Advising:

Whitney Woodard
Heritage Hall Building 402
(205) 934-6135
wmwoodard@uab.edu

Major Requirements for Neuroscience

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Biology</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BY 123 Introductory Biology I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BY 124 Introductory Biology II</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Chemistry</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CH 115 General Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>&amp; CH 116 General Chemistry I Laboratory</td>
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<tr>
<td>CH 117 General Chemistry II</td>
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<tr>
<td>&amp; CH 118 General Chemistry II Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CH 235 Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; CH 236 Organic Chemistry I Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CH 237 Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; CH 238 Organic Chemistry II Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CH 460 Fundamentals of Biochemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Psychology and Neurobiology</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>NBL 230 Brain Science: Biology, Disorders, and</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Therapies (Part I of III)</td>
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<tr>
<td>or PY 253 Brain, Mind and Behavior</td>
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<tr>
<td>PY 101/201/202 Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NBL 355 Synapses, Neurons and Brains (Part II of</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NBL 356 Mechanisms of Sensation, Movement &amp;</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cognition (Part III)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Neuroscience Colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>This course is to be taken at least twice, once</td>
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<tr>
<td>in spring of junior year.</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NBL 401 Colloquium in Basic, Cognitive and</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clinical Neuroscience (no longer cross listed)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Advanced Neuroscience Courses
Select any three courses from the following  6
NBL 410  Molecular Biology of the Neuron
NBL 420  No Self Control: Motivation, Reward and Addiction
NBL 425  Methods in Human Neuroimaging
NBL 427  Anatomical Journey through the Brain
NBL 430  How to Build a Brain
PY 431  The Dynamics of Pain
NBL 433  Diseases of the Nervous System
NBL 434  Mechanisms of Memory
PY 453  Advanced Behavioral Neuroscience
PY 463  Cognitive Neuroscience
or PY 464  Honors Cognitive Neuroscience
PY 468  Cognitive Neuroimaging
PY 472  Social Psychophysiology
VIS 456  Visual Neuroscience

Physics
Select one group PH 201 & 202 or PH 221 & 222  8
PH 201  College Physics I
& 201L  and College Physics Laboratory I
PH 202  College Physics II
PH 221  General Physics I: Mechanics
& 221L  and General Physics Laboratory I
PH 222  General Physics II: Electricity & Magnetism
& 222L  and General Physics Laboratory II

General
MA 125  Calculus I  4
PHL 116  Bioethics  3

Statistics
Select one of the following:  3-4
NBL 210  Scientific Reasoning and Medical Research Design
PUH 250  Biostatistics
PY 216  Elementary Statistical Methods
& 216L  and Elementary Statistical Methods Laboratory
MA 180  Introduction to Statistics

Research
Students may choose to complete a laboratory- or literature-based 6 total
research thesis.
For the research-based thesis students complete:
NBL 398  Research Practicum in Neurobiology
or PY 398  Research Practicum in Psychology
For the literature-based thesis students complete:
NBL 390  Neurobiology Research Laboratory
or NBL 398  Research Practicum in Neurobiology
NBL 399  Senior Seminar in Neuroscience

1  Medical school requires 6 hours of college math. AP Calculus can be
substituted for 3 credit hours, but pre-medical students must take
another math course at UAB. MA 180 or PUH 250 both satisfy the
requirement; therefore, students planning to attend medical school
should take one of those two courses as opposed to other options.

2  Research credit hours (NBL/PY 398) are distributed across multiple
semesters. Students should register for NBL 398 if their research
mentor resides in the School of Medicine, Dentistry, or Optometry,
and PY 398 if their mentor resides in the College of Arts and
Sciences. PSDO 200 is a prerequisite to register for NBL 398. NBL
398 and PY 398 credit can be applied toward completion of the
Science and Technology Honors Program.

3  3 credit hours of PY 398 can also be applied toward a literature-
based thesis.

Neuroscience majors in the laboratory-based research track should be
working under the direction of a faculty mentor no later than the first
semester of their junior year. However, students may identify a mentor
and begin conducting research following completion of their Laboratory
Research Orientation and Responsible Conduct of Research Training in
their freshman year.

Recommended but not Required:
NBL 240  Introduction to Neuroscience Methods (3 credit hours)
NBL 327 100 Things You’ve Always Wanted to Know About the Brain (3
credit hours)
NBL 245  The Neurobiology of Learning and Memory (3 credit hours)
BY 330  Cell Biology (3 credit hours)
BY 210  Genetics (3 credit hours)
PY 236  Introduction to Research with Animal Models (3 credit hours)
PY 305  Medical Psychology (3 credit hours)
PY 335  Motivation and Emotion (3 credit hours)
PY 372  Social Psychology (3 credit hours)
PY 380  The Sensory and Perceptual Brain (3 credit hours)
PY 390  Animal Behavior (3 credit hours)
PY 470  Introduction to Neurobiology (3 credit hours)

Premedical students should take SOC 100.

Academic Performance Requirement: Neuroscience majors must
maintain an overall GPA of 3.0 to remain in the program. Any students
falling below the academic requirement will be given 2 semesters to raise
their GPA and a subsequent semester of academic probation with the
program.

Laboratory-Based Research Options

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Freshman</th>
<th>First Term</th>
<th>Hours Second Term</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MA 125</td>
<td>4 BY 123</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>CH 115</td>
<td>4 CH 117</td>
<td>&amp; CH 118</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PY 101 or 201</td>
<td>3 PHL 116</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EH 101(^1)</td>
<td>3 EH 102</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
<td>NBL 210(^3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Hours</td>
<td>71-86</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sophomore</th>
<th>First Term</th>
<th>Hours Second Term</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CH 235</td>
<td>4 CH 237</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>&amp; CH 236</td>
<td>&amp; CH 238</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BY 124(^2)</td>
<td>4 NBL 355</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PY 253 or NBL 230</td>
<td>3 NBL 401</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Core Area II Fine Arts</td>
<td>3 Core Area II Literature</td>
<td>NBL 398 or PY 398(^6)</td>
<td>0-7</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NBL 398</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) Medical school requires 6 hours of college math. AP Calculus can be
substituted for 3 credit hours, but pre-medical students must take
another math course at UAB. MA 180 or PUH 250 both satisfy the
requirement; therefore, students planning to attend medical school
should take one of those two courses as opposed to other options.

\(^2\) Research credit hours (NBL/PY 398) are distributed across multiple
semesters. Students should register for NBL 398 if their research
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and PY 398 if their mentor resides in the College of Arts and
Sciences. PSDO 200 is a prerequisite to register for NBL 398. NBL
398 and PY 398 credit can be applied toward completion of the
Science and Technology Honors Program.

\(^3\) 3 credit hours of PY 398 can also be applied toward a literature-
based thesis.
### Minor Requirements for Neuroscience

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PY 253</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>or NBL 230</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brain, Mind and Behavior</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NBL 355</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Synapses, Neurons and Brains</td>
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<tr>
<td>NBL 356</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanisms of Sensation, Movement &amp; Cognition</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>or PY 353</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Behavioral Neuroscience</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Required:** 3 electives at the 200 level or above with one elective at the 400 level or above

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NBL 210</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scientific Reasoning and Medical Research Design</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NBL 225</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Self Control: Motivation, Reward and Addiction</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NBL 245</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Neurobiology of Learning and Memory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NBL 324</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anatomical Journey thru the Brain</td>
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<tr>
<td>NBL 327</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 Things You've Always Wanted to Know About the Brain</td>
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<tr>
<td>NBL 410</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Molecular Biology of the Neuron</td>
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<tr>
<td>NBL 420</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Self Control: Motivation, Reward and Addiction</td>
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<tr>
<td>NBL 425</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Methods in Human Neuroimaging</td>
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<tr>
<td>NBL 427</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Special Topics in Neurobiology 5</td>
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<tr>
<td>NBL 430</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>How to Build a Brain</td>
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<tr>
<td>NBL 433</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Diseases of the Nervous System</td>
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<tr>
<td>NBL 434</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mechanisms of Memory</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PY 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PY 335</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motivation and Emotion</td>
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<tr>
<td>PY 340</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behavioral MCAT Preparation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PY 354</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autism: Brain and Cognition</td>
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<tr>
<td>PY 363</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cognitive Psychology</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PY 380</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Sensory and Perceptual Brain</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PY 390</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal Behavior</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PY 405</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biofeedback, Meditation, and Self-Regulation</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PY 420</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Topics in Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>PY 431</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Dynamics of Pain</td>
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<tr>
<td>PY 453</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Behavioral Neuroscience</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PY 455</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology of Eating Disorders and Obesity</td>
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<tr>
<td>PY 463</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cognitive Neuroscience</td>
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<tr>
<td>PY 468</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cognitive Neuroimaging</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIS 429</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intro to Neurobiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>VIS 456</td>
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<tr>
<td>Visual Neuroscience</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Total Hours:** 9

### Courses

**NBL 120. Basic Neuroscience. 3 Hours.**

**NBL 121. Basic Neuroscience. 3 Hours.**

**NBL 150. Neuroscience for Non-Majors. 3 Hours.**

Neuroscience is one of the fastest growing disciplines in all of science. Using tools and perspectives adopted from across many scientific realms, neuroscience researchers have now learned more about the brain in the last two decades than in all of human history combined. Like never before, neuroscience is providing us with information pertinent to our everyday lives and in the process become a part of contemporary culture. In this lecture and discussion-based course, we will explore a range of neuroscience-related topics, including but not limited to creativity, consciousness, perception, love and emotion, brain health, motivation, stress, personality, and the differences between the male and female brain. There will be no required text for the course, and participants need no scientific background to participate.
NBL 210. Scientific Reasoning and Medical Research Design. 3 Hours.
The goal of this course is to teach biomedical research design basics and critical thinking skills in the context of neuroscience research. This knowledge should be helpful for understanding and conducting scientific research, as well as for the updated sections of the 2015 MCAT test for medical school admission.

NBL 220. Special Topics Neuroscience 1. 1 Hour.
This course covers different topics that have to do with Neurobiology.

NBL 222. Special Topics Neuroscience 2. 2 Hours.
This course covers different topics that have to do with Neurobiology.

NBL 225. No Self Control: Motivation, Reward and Addiction. 3 Hours.
Survival of self and species has been evolutionarily wired into the brain. Largely, involving sub-cortical networks, animals are strongly rewarded by beneficial outcomes and driven away from aversive situations. Overseeing these opposing subconscious determinants of motivated behavior is a pre-frontal cortical command center, which along with additional systems that provide for experiential memory and emotional significance, guide the choices we make. This course will provide the participant with an introduction to the neuronal pathways that underlie normal decision making, with a major focus on how this circuitry becomes compromised during addiction. These topics should be relevant to students interested in biomedicine, health professions or counseling.

NBL 230. Brain Science: Biology, Disorders, and Clinical Therapies. 3 Hours.
This course is an introduction to the mammalian nervous system, intended to give a strong foundation or understanding of the human brain. Topics include the composition and function of neurons and glia, sensory systems and perception, movement, basic learning and memory, and select diseases of the brain. Students also explore the principles of experimental design and apply those to contemporary neuroscience techniques. PY 101 (or equivalent) and BY 123 strongly recommended.

NBL 240. Introduction to Neuroscience Methods. 3 Hours.
This course is designed to develop practical, experience-based laboratory skills in undergraduate student researchers with minimal prior laboratory exposure. Students will be exposed to a variety of techniques ranging from cellular and molecular to vertebrate animal applications. Any student that completes this course should have the rudimentary skills (and confidence!) to begin supervised research in primary laboratories around campus. No background in Neuroscience required.

NBL 245. The Neurobiology of Learning and Memory. 3 Hours.
This course focuses on the biological mechanisms involved in the processes of learning and memory in the nervous system. We will examine these mechanisms at the molecular, cellular and systems levels of the brain. Topics range from memory-associated molecules and synaptic plasticity to animal models and human behavior. In addition, students will be introduced to the many behavioral paradigms and molecular genetic techniques used by neuroscientists to study learning and memory in the brain.

NBL 298. Special Topics Neuroscience 4. 1 Hour.
This course covers different topics that have to do with Neurobiology.

NBL 310. Evolution of the Vertebrate Brain. 3 Hours.

NBL 311. From Wet Brains to Artificial Stupidity. 1-3 Hour.

NBL 323. Special Topics Neurobiology 1. 1 Hour.
This course covers different topics that have to do with Neurobiology.

NBL 324. Anatomical Journey thru the Brain. 3 Hours.
Have you every wanted to know where the amygdala sits in the brain, or how the brainstem connects to the thalamus and basal ganglia? Would you like to know about processing in the spinal cord, and how this information is sent to and from the cortex? This course will show you how to find any structure in the nervous system, and how these regions interact to control body movements, give rise to sensory perception, generate emotions and experiences, make decisions, and create personality. Each week will use interactive didactic sessions, anatomical drawing exercises, real brain lab experiences, radiographic imaging, and small group medical case discussions, to break down the brain into manageable components, to see how its outer coverings, blood supply, gray and white matter are structurally and functionally organized to make you who you are. This course may be beneficial for students considering careers in the medical, dental or optometry fields, along with those wanting to pursue graduate research in neuroscience. Students without a general neuroscience background may consider taking NBL 230 or PY 253 (recommended but not required).

NBL 325. Special Topics Neurobiology 3. 2 Hours.
This course covers different topics that have to do with Neurobiology.

NBL 327. 100 Things You've Always Wanted to Know About the Brain. 3 Hours.
This course examines intriguing questions in neuroscience as they are presented to the layperson through TED Talks, video presentations, podcasts, Scientific American articles, and newspaper/magazine science op-eds. The aim is to expose students to a wide range of topics about the brain, some fundamental, some controversial, in ways they may not have thought about before; challenging them to discuss the evidence for and against various theories of brain function. There will be no memorization of information, only the willingness to read, post and discuss scientific opinions on articles/videos. Non majors are encouraged!

NBL 355. Synapses, Neurons and Brains. 3 Hours.
Introduction to the cellular and molecular biology, biochemistry, biophysics, genetics and function of the mammalian nervous system. This course will emphasize the development, anatomy, cellular and molecular biology and biochemistry of neurons and glial cells, and introduce electrical, biophysical and chemical signaling within and across neurons.
Prerequisites: BY 123 [Min Grade: C] and CH 117 [Min Grade: C] and (NBL 230 [Min Grade: C] or PY 253 [Min Grade: C])

NBL 356. Mechanisms of Sensation, Movement & Cognition. 3 Hours.
Introduction to the cellular and molecular biology, biochemistry, biophysics, genetics and function of the mammalian nervous system. This course will emphasize mechanisms of synaptic transmission, sensory systems, neuropharmacology, and synaptic plasticity; and introduce the molecular basis of diseases and disorders of the central and peripheral nervous systems.
Prerequisites: PY 355 [Min Grade: C] or NBL 355 [Min Grade: C]

NBL 390. Neurobiology Research Laboratory. 3 Hours.
Hands-on instruction will be provided in contemporary methods used in neurobiology research. These will include molecular cloning, DNA sequencing, cell transformation and culture, western blotting, immunohistochemistry and electrophysiology.

NBL 396. Teaching Practicum in Neurobiology. 1 Hour.
Teaching experience in neurobiology courses, supervised by a faculty member. Student must have previously taken the course for which the student will work within.
NBL 397. Community-Based Practicum in Neurobiology. 1-6 Hour.  
Community work in various supervised settings related to practical  
applications of neuroscience (for example, non-profits, educational  
settings, and other outreach) are significant components of this course.

NBL 398. Research Practicum in Neurobiology. 0-6 Hours.  
Project or research activity supervised by faculty. Cannot be taken Pass/  
Fail.  
Prerequisites: PSDO 200

NBL 399. Senior Seminar in Neuroscience. 3 Hours.  
All (Thesis Track) Neuroscience majors will participate in the Senior  
Seminar, which is a capstone experience in their study of Neuroscience.  
The seminar will meet weekly for in-depth discussions of current  
topics in neuroscience. Over the course of the semester, students will  
independently develop and complete a capstone research paper on a  
topic of their choosing while working closely with a supervising faculty  
member. The research report serves as a culminating academic and  
teaching experience that works to develop critical thinking, research  
skills, and both written and oral communication. Students will present  
their papers at the completion of the course. (Fall and Spring availability).

NBL 400. Special Topics in Neurobiology 1. 3 Hours.  
This course covers different topics that have to do with Neurobiology.

1 Hour.  
The Colloquium in Basic, Cognitive and Clinical Neuroscience is a faculty  
seminar. The Colloquium will expose students to cutting edge research  
programs and technologies from approximately 25 faculty each year  
who serve as mentors for the Undergraduate Neuroscience Major and  
Graduate Neuroscience Program. Faculty will also discuss strategies for  
development of careers in medicine and research. Students will prepare  
by reading an assigned research article authored by the speaker and be  
prepared for a group discussion. Class meets for one and a half hours a  
week.

NBL 403. Special Topics in Neurobiology 2. 3 Hours.  
This course covers different topics that have to do with Neurobiology.

NBL 410. Molecular Biology of the Neuron. 3 Hours.  
Molecular Neuroscience will provide students an advanced understanding  
of how the brain works with a focus on protein function. Everything  
the brain does is built upon the actions of proteins, many of which are  
completely unique to the brain. Together we will work to thoroughly  
understand the exact molecular mechanisms utilized by the brain to  
support the complex function of our most fascinating organ. Topics  
covered include brain morphogenesis, axonal outgrowth, synapse  
formation, neurotransmitter biosynthesis, intracellular signaling, and  
the blood brain barrier. This lecture course is designed to fulfill a  
neuroscience major’s requirement for an advanced course. Non-  
nervousystem majors should seek course master approval before  
enrolling and must have a significant background in biology and/or  
chemistry. Students will be required to purchase a text. Grades will  
be assigned based on points accumulated through weekly quizzes,  
cumulative exams, and written reports.  
Prerequisites: NBL 230 [Min Grade: C] or PY 253 [Min Grade: C] and  
(NBL 355 [Min Grade: C] or PY 355 [Min Grade: C]) and (NBL 356 [Min  
Grade: C] or PY 356 [Min Grade: C])

NBL 420. No Self Control: Motivation, Reward and Addiction. 3  
Hours.  
Survival of self and species has been evolutionarily wired into the brain.  
Largely, involving sub-cortical networks, animals are strongly rewarded  
by beneficial outcomes and driven away from aversive situations.  
Overseeing these opposing subconscious determinants of motivated  
behavior is a pre-frontal cortical command center, which along with  
additional systems that provide for experiential memory and emotional  
significance, guide the choices we make. This course will provide the  
participant with an introduction to the neuronal pathways that underlie  
normal decision making, with a major focus on how this circuitry becomes  
compromised during addiction. These topics should be relevant to  
students interested in biomedicine, health professions or counseling. In  
addition to listed prerequisites, NBL 356 is strongly recommended.  
Prerequisites: (NBL 230 or PY 253) and (NBL 355 or PY 353)

NBL 423. Special Topics in Neurobiology 4. 3 Hours.  
This course covers different topics that have to do with Neurobiology.

NBL 425. Methods in Human Neuroimaging. 3 Hours.  
The ability to perform neuroimaging studies on awake human individuals  
has produced a conceptual revolution in the study of human cognition.  
This course will examine the methods and techniques in human  
neuroimaging with the primary goal of building basic understanding  
of how these tools work. The course will explore techniques, such as  
single cell recordings, deep brain stimulation, electroencephalography,  
magnetoencephalography, and diffusion weighted imaging, and focuses  
on functional magnetic resonance imaging. By the end of the course,  
students will have gained basic knowledge in the field and will be able  
to read and critically assess scientific journal articles that make use of  
a variety of neuroimaging methods. The secondary and implicit goal of  
this course is to create and nurture, in students, a genuine interest in  
neuroscience and neuroimaging.

NBL 427. Special Topics in Neurobiology 5. 3 Hours.  
This course covers different topics that have to do with Neurobiology.

NBL 430. How to Build a Brain. 3 Hours.  
It starts with a dividing glob of cells. Not a single cell is any different,  
but with the right application of magic and a few short days, not only is  
your stomach a stomach, and your brain a brain, but all of the different  
kinds of cells of your brain needs to function are in the perfect spot and  
at the perfect number. Every neuron finds its exact target even when that  
means having to read a complex set of signals that change every few  
micrometers. Add to this exquisite complexity, all the things that can go  
wrong from genetics to environmental exposures and it is truly amazing  
that neurodevelopment happens successfully as often as it does. This  
course will explore the “magic” that is the development of the nervous  
system. Students will understand the complex cellular and molecular  
mechanisms at play to form a functional brain and explore where  
problems can occur to cause the most common neurodevelopmental  
disorders.

NBL 433. Diseases of the Nervous System. 3 Hours.  
Molecular mechanisms and treatments for neurological, psychiatric,  
and injury based disorders and diseases of the nervous system. Topics  
include neurodevelopmental disorders (including intellectual disability  
and autism spectrum disorders), neurological disorders (including  
neurodegenerative and demyelinating disease), neuropsychiatric  
disorders (including depression disorders and schizophrenia), and injury  
to the nervous system (including stroke and traumatic brain and spinal  
cord injury).  
Prerequisites: PY 356 [Min Grade: C] or NBL 356 [Min Grade: C]
NBL 434. Mechanisms of Memory. 3 Hours.
Molecular, cellular, systems and medical components of neuroscience, with an emphasis on cognition and cognitive disorders. Covers topics ranging from genes and molecules to human behavior, using cognitive function and clinical cognitive disorders as the unifying theme, with a focus on learning and memory and disorders of these processes.
Prerequisites: (NBL 355 [Min Grade: C] or PY 355 [Min Grade: C]) and (NBL 356 [Min Grade: C] or PY 356 [Min Grade: C])

NBL 440. Special Topics Neuroscience 1. 1 Hour.
This course covers different topics that have to do with Neurobiology.

NBL 442. Sp Tp Neuroscience 2. 2 Hours.
This course covers different topics that have to do with Neurobiology.

NBL 444. Special Topics Neuroscience 3. 3 Hours.
This course covers different topics that have to do with Neurobiology.

NBL 446. Special Topics Neuroscience 4. 4 Hours.
This course covers different topics that have to do with Neuroscience.

NBL 454. Mind/Brain Course. 3 Hours.