Environmental Health Sciences

Degree Offered: M.P.H., M.S.P.H., Ph.D.
Chair: Jeffrey Wickliffe, PhD
Phone: (205) 934-6080
Website: www.uab.edu/soph/home/departments/ehs
Department Contact: Julie Brown, MS, MBA
Department Contact Email: jebrown@uab.edu

Overview
Environmental Health assesses factors in our environment to understand their role in the health of individuals and populations. This concentration addresses environmental risk factors, such as airborne pollutants, water contaminants, and heat, that pose threats to the health of communities, workers, and vulnerable populations. Additionally, the program evaluates issues in sustainability and population inequalities related to environmental exposures.

Students who study Environmental Health will become knowledgeable in a variety of approaches that are used to assess environmental hazards and the environmental risk to populations.

Degree Programs
- Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Environmental Health Sciences
- Master of Public Health (MPH) concentration in Environmental and Occupational Health - (Including the Fast Track Program, Accelerated Bachelors/Masters (ABM) and Online Degree Program)
- Master of Science in Public Health (MSPH) concentration in Environmental and Occupational Health Sciences
- Master of Science in Public Health (MSPH) concentration in Industrial Hygiene

Admission
Master Program Deadline: www.uab.edu/soph/home/apply/graduate
PhD Program Deadline: www.uab.edu/soph/home/apply/graduate
GPA: 3.0
Number of Evaluation Forms: Three
Entrance Tests: GRE www.uab.edu/soph/home/apply/graduate
TOEFL: TOEFL is required for international applicants whose native language is not English.
SOPH Admissions: www.uab.edu/soph/home/apply/graduate

UAB has many degree programs (both face-to-face and online) that can lead to professional licensure or certification. Licensure requirements vary from state to state and by professional organization. Federal Regulations require UAB to provide public or general disclosures on educational programs designed to meet educational requirements for a specific professional license or certification, that is required for employment in an occupation, or is advertised as meeting such requirements. For a list of programs that customarily lead to professional licensure or certification, please visit the UAB Professional Licensure and Certification webpage.

Master of Public Health with a Concentration in Environmental and Occupational Health
Including the MPH Fast Track Program, Accelerated Bachelors/Masters(ABM) and Online Degree Program

The degree of the Master of Public Health (MPH) with a concentration in Environmental and Occupational Health is intended to prepare students to practice environmental and occupational health, in government agencies, non-profit agencies, and industry. The MPH in Environmental and Occupational Health focuses on the identification and assessment of human health threats; on the prevention of disease and injury related to environmental and occupational agents; and, on the promotion of health among individuals, communities, and workers.

Curriculum
Students pursuing the MPH degree acquire knowledge of fundamental public health disciplines through the school’s core courses. This include 14 required hours in core courses. In addition, a student will complete the department core courses and specific program track courses and electives as required. Electives are chosen in consultation with the student’s academic advisor. Electives outside the SOPH must be approved by the student’s advisor.

Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Core Requirements: (14 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PUH 601 This is Public Health</td>
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<tr>
<td>PUH 602 Community Assessment</td>
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<td>PUH 603 Quantitative Methods in Public Health</td>
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<td>PUH 604 Programs and Policies</td>
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<td>PUH 605 Public Health Management and Evaluation</td>
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<td>PUH 606 Leadership for Evidence-Based Public Health</td>
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<tr>
<td>MPH Degree Requirement (1 hour)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENH 690 Environmental Health Perspectives</td>
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<td>Concentration Requirements: (18 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENH 600 Fundamentals of Environmental Health Science</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENH 612 Assessing &amp; Managing Environmental Risks</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENH 615 Environmental Justice and Ethics</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENH 650 Essentials of Environmental and Occupational Toxicology and Diseases</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENH 660 Fundamentals of Air and Water Pollution</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENH 670 Fundamentals of Occupational Safety</td>
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<tr>
<td>Applied Practice Experience: (3 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PUH 688 Public Health Internship</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Approved Electives (6 hours):</td>
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<tr>
<td>Select 6 hours of 600-level or higher courses</td>
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**Master of Science in Public Health with a Concentration in Environmental and Occupational Health Sciences**

The Master of Science in Public Health (MSPH) with a concentration in Environmental and Occupational Health Sciences provides an intensive educational and research experience. This degree prepares students for applying to doctoral programs, employment in research, government, and industry. MSPH students learn to understand how environmental pollutants affect the health of populations, learn specific approaches for assessing, preventing, and controlling environmental hazards, and learn to communicate scientific findings. Students are required to develop an interest area in environmental or occupational health, where they will conduct research and prepare a thesis.

**Curriculum**

In addition to the MSPH core courses and school-wide requirements, students take 20-21 hours of Environmental & Occupational Health Sciences courses and approved elective courses, 3 hours of directed research and 6 hours of project research for a total of 44-45 credit hours. Students in the MSPH program are required to do a masters’ thesis.

All students in an MSPH, MS, DrPH, or PhD program are required to complete PUH 600: Overview of Public Health. The course must be completed in a single semester (Fall or Spring); students must complete the course by the end of their second semester in the program. Students with prior public health education (BS in Public Health or MPH) or extensive public health experience (5+ years in public health practice) may be waived from this requirement by permission of the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, but this is rare.

**Requirements**

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<thead>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td><strong>MSPH Core Requirements:</strong> (12 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BST 611 Intermediate Statistical Analysis I</td>
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<tr>
<td>BST 612 Intermediate Statistical Analysis II</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENH 600 Fundamentals of Environmental Health Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>EPI 610 Principles of Epidemiologic Research</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>School-Wide Requirements:</strong> (3 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRD 717 Principles of Scientific Integrity</td>
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<td><strong>Concentration Requirements:</strong> (12 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENH 612 Assessing &amp; Managing Environmental Risks</td>
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<td>ENH 650 Essentials of Environmental and Occupational Toxicology and Diseases</td>
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<td>ENH 660 Fundamentals of Air and Water Pollution</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENH 661L Environmental Sampling and Analysis Laboratory</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Concentration Select ENH Courses:</strong> (2 - 3 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EPI 616 Environmental Epidemiology</td>
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<td>ENH 611 Environmental &amp; Occupational Exposure Assessment</td>
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<td>ENH 626 Physical Agents</td>
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<td><strong>Concentration Select ENH Courses:</strong> (3 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENH 621 Fundamentals of Industrial Hygiene</td>
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<td>ENH 670 Fundamentals of Occupational Safety</td>
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<td><strong>Approved Electives:</strong> (3 hours)</td>
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**Total Credit Hours:** 44-45

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**The Master of Science in Public Health with a Concentration in Industrial Hygiene**

The Master of Science Public Health with a concentration in Industrial Hygiene will provide students with an option to focus on industrial hygiene topics and provide a dedicated research experience. Industrial hygiene professionals must be able to recognize, evaluate, and control occupational situations that may lead to disease or injuries. They may also require expertise in designing and conducting studies of occupational sites to assess the probability that exposures present a risk to workers, to define safe limits for human exposures and set in place control measures. The research aspect of this curriculum is conducted under the requirements of the UAB Graduate School, and includes: formation of a research committee, defense of a research proposal, conducting the research under adviser supervision, preparation of a formal thesis, and presentation and defense of the thesis. The industrial hygiene program is part of the Deep South Center for Occupational Health and Safety, one of 18 Education and Research Centers supported by the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH).

**Curriculum**

Students must complete a minimum of 43 credit hours, including MSPH core courses, industrial hygiene concentration courses, and research. If a student is receiving NIOSH funding they will also be required to complete an internship so the number of hours will be a minimum of 46 hours. Students in the MSPH program are required to write and submit a master’s thesis.

All students in an MSPH, MS, DrPH, or PhD program are required to complete PUH 600: Overview of Public Health. The course must be completed in a single semester (Fall or Spring); students must complete the course by the end of their second semester in the program. Students with prior public health education (BS in Public Health or MPH) or extensive public health experience (5+ years in public health practice) may be waived from this requirement by permission of the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, but this is rare.

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<tr>
<td><strong>MSPH Core Requirements:</strong> (6 hours)</td>
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<td>BST 611 Intermediate Statistical Analysis I</td>
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<td>EPI 610 Principles of Epidemiologic Research</td>
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<td>GRD 717 Principles of Scientific Integrity</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Department Track Requirements:</strong> (6 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENH 650 Essentials of Environmental and Occupational Toxicology and Diseases</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENH 661L Environmental Sampling and Analysis Laboratory</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Concentration Requirements:</strong> (15 hours)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENH 621 Fundamentals of Industrial Hygiene</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENH 624 Control of Occupational Hazards</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENH 625 Industrial Hygiene Case Studies</td>
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</table>
ENH 626  Physical Agents  2
ENH 670  Fundamentals of Occupational Safety  3
ENH 680  Interdisciplinary Field Studies  1
ENH 681  Interdisciplinary Worksite Evaluations  2

Concentration Select ENH Courses: (Minimum 3 hours)
ENH 600  Fundamentals of Environmental Health Science  3
or ENH 660  Fundamentals of Air and Water Pollution  3
or BST 612  Intermediate Statistical Analysis II  3

Masters Directed Research: (Minimum 4 hours)
ENH 698  Masters Directed Research  4

Masters Project Research: (Minimum 6 hours once admitted to candidacy)
ENH 699  Masters Level Project Research  6

Total Credit Hours: 43

1 Students can select ENH 600 if they do not have a background in Environmental Health Sciences.

Doctor of Philosophy in Environmental Health Sciences

The PhD in Environmental Health Sciences is an academic research degree. The doctoral program prepares scientists for careers in research, environmental program management, risk assessment and policy. Didactic training and research in the identification, evaluation, and control of hazards to human health are emphasized in this program. Students may concentrate on a wide variety of areas including exposure assessment, toxicology, environmental chemistry, air and water pollution, risk assessment and management. In addition to understanding the advanced concepts of environmental health sciences, graduates of this program are expected to develop skills that will enable them to identify and define questions of environmental health importance, design research studies to address these questions, and to complete a program of research that demonstrates abilities as an independent investigator. Graduates are qualified to assume upper-level positions in the public or private sector in research, management, teaching, or consulting.

Curriculum

PhD students are expected to complete departmental required courses, electives and research. Other courses preparatory to dissertation research will be determined by the academic advisor or dissertation committee in consultation with the student.

Students who are admitted to the PhD program with a relevant master’s degree will be required to complete a minimum of 72 hours. Students without a relevant master’s degree will be required complete a minimum of 78 hours. The admissions committee will decide which course the student is required to follow. These are the minimum number of required hours; additional coursework that the dissertation committee deems necessary, or additional research hours needed to complete the dissertation may increase the total number of credit hours.

All students in an MSPH, MS, DrPH, or PhD program are required to complete PUH 600: Overview of Public Health. The course must be completed in a single semester (Fall or Spring); students must complete the course by the end of their second semester in the program. Students with prior public health education (BS in Public Health or MPH) or extensive public health experience (5+ years in public health practice) may be waived from this requirement by permission of the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, but this is rare.

PhD curriculum for students with a relevant masters degree.

Requirements

School Core Requirement (15 hours):
BST 612  Intermediate Statistical Analysis II  3
ENH 700  Scientific Basis of Environmental Health  3
EPI 616  Environmental Epidemiology  3
GRD 717  Principles of Scientific Integrity  3
PUH 703  Public Health Grant Writing  3
or GRD 704  Specialized Instruction  3
or GRD 723  Writing Research for Academic Audiences  3

Department Core Requirement (8 hours):
Selected two of the following: ENH 611, ENH 660 and/or ENH 661L  6
ENH 660  Fundamentals of Air and Water Pollution  3
ENH 661L  Environmental Sampling and Analysis Laboratory  3
ENH 790  Seminar: Current Topics in ENH Sciences Research  1
ENH 790  Seminar: Current Topics in ENH Sciences Research  1

Electives (13 hours):
Selected through discussion between advisor, committee, and student; courses could be outside SOPH  13

Directed Research (minimum 12 hours):
ENH 798  Doctoral Level Directed Res  1-9

Dissertation Research (minimum 24 hours, at least 2 semester of candidacy):
ENH 799  Dissertation Research  1-9

Minimum Credit Hours Earned for Degree: 72

PhD curriculum for students without a masters degree or relevant masters degree.

Requirements

Required for Students without Masters (6 hours):
BST 611  Intermediate Statistical Analysis I  3
EPI 610  Principles of Epidemiologic Research  3

School Core Requirement (15 hours):
BST 612  Intermediate Statistical Analysis II  3
ENH 700  Scientific Basis of Environmental Health  3
EPI 616  Environmental Epidemiology  3
GRD 717  Principles of Scientific Integrity  3
PUH 703  Public Health Grant Writing  3
or GRD 704  Specialized Instruction  3
or GRD 723  Writing Research for Academic Audiences  3

Department Core Requirement (8 hours):
Selected two of the following: ENH 611, ENH 660 and/or ENH 661L  6
ENH 660  Fundamentals of Air and Water Pollution  3
ENH 661L  Environmental Sampling and Analysis Laboratory  3
ENH 790  Seminar: Current Topics in ENH Sciences Research  1
ENH 790  Seminar: Current Topics in ENH Sciences Research  1

Electives (13 hours):
Selected through discussion between advisor, committee, and student; courses could be outside SOPH  13

Directed Research (minimum 12 hours):
ENH 798  Doctoral Level Directed Res  1-9

Minimum Credit Hours Earned for Degree: 72
Courses

ENH 600. Fundamentals of Environmental Health Science. 3 Hours.
We live inextricably with our surroundings, including both the natural and built environments. And in these surroundings both natural and man-made components can impact how we live because they impact our health and our safety. This course will critically examine major factors found around us in our everyday lives and investigate how human health is impacted. Regulatory controls, risk, and preparedness will be discussed with respect to decreasing the negative environmental impacts on public health. Prerequisite: Admission into an MPH program, School of Public Health or special permission from the course director.

ENH 605. Remote Sensing and Public Hlth. 3 Hours.
Observing global patterns via satellites can help with research endeavors, this course will focus on the applications of remote sensing to both health and the social sciences. Hands on experience using satellite remote sensing will enrich the experience. This course will give students the chance to learn about a wide range of remote sensing applications in both classrooms and lab settings. The course will progress from basic remote sensing analysis techniques to the point where the students are responsible for their own research projects.

ENH 610. Environmental Disasters. 3 Hours.
Examines the worldwide problem of toxic disasters, particularly those involving invisible agents (chemicals, infectious disease agents, radiation). Theory, case studies, field experience, and current scientific research are reviewed, and the public health, environmental, human services and public policy implications of toxic disasters are discussed.

ENH 611. Environmental & Occupational Exposure Assessment. 3 Hours.
This course is intended to develop an understanding and appreciation of environmental exposure assessment and its role in providing the tools and information for toxicology, epidemiology, and risk management. The course material introduces the general concepts of first recognizing environmental exposures to chemicals in human populations, and then using sampling techniques to assess exposures. This is a designated service learning course.

ENH 612. Assessing & Managing Environmental Risks. 3 Hours.
The purpose of this course is to provide students with an overview of environmental policy, with a focus on demonstrating how toxicology and exposure measurements are used in environmental risk assessment and management. Students are presented with the basic elements of a quantitative risk assessment including hazard identification, exposure assessment, dose-response assessment, and risk characterization. This course is designed to instill critical thinking regarding the often conflicting economic, social, and environmental tradeoffs inherent in environmental policy and management.
Prerequisites: ENH 650 [Min Grade: C] (Can be taken Concurrently) or ENH 650Q [Min Grade: C]

ENH 615. Environmental Justice and Ethics. 3 Hours.
This course will critically examine one of the fastest growing social movements in the United States, the movement for environmental justice, and will explore the relationships among environmentalism and ethics. We will discuss the ethical considerations underlying the placement of hazardous waste sites and toxic industries in poor communities and communities of color, as well as the economic and social issues that resulted from these actions. The course will also focus on Native American communities in the west, colonialism and global justice/human rights.

ENH 617. Sustainability and Public Health. 3 Hours.
Starting from a foundation of sustainability framed by the UN sustainable development goals, this course examines placed-based examples of successes and challenges in sustainability and public health. Students will critically evaluate the intersecting factors contributing to and scientific/policy evidence underpinning socially, environmentally, and economically unsustainable elements of our local community, and how these situations impact human health and well-being. Particular areas of emphasis include the built environment, transportation, waste, food, supply chain, energy, and climate change. Course presentation will include lectures, readings, field experiences, community engagement, and videos/film.

ENH 621. Fundamentals of Industrial Hygiene. 3 Hours.
Chemical, physical and other hazards and stresses found in the work environment. Recognizing potential hazards by understanding industrial processes, toxicity of environmental contaminants and occupational disease processes. Study design and preparation for field evaluation, conduct of industrial hygiene surveys, and interpretation of survey results.

ENH 624. Control of Occupational Hazards. 2 Hours.
Importance of engineering controls in reducing occupational health hazards. Substitution of less toxic substances, modification of work processes, and design of local exhaust ventilation systems; proper selections and use of personal protective equipment, especially respirators, also considered.

ENH 625. Industrial Hygiene Case Studies. 2 Hours.
Integrates students’ basic knowledge through consideration of real work-place situations. Step-by-Step analysis of case reports covering occupational health problems in representative industrial situations. Sequential presentation of overview of working conditions, survey strategies, interpretation of results, and recommendations.

ENH 626. Physical Agents. 2 Hours.
Sources, effects, and control of occupational and environmental noise, ionizing and non-ionizing radiation, and temperature extremes. Review of exposure standards and introduction of measurement equipment and techniques.

ENH 635. Foodborne and Waterborne Diseases: Causes and Prevention. 3 Hours.
This course provides a broad overview of the major foodborne and waterborne diseases. The course describes how information from surveillance is used to improve public health policy and practice in ways that contribute to the safety of our food and water. We focus on the pathogens responsible for food- and water-transmitted diseases, discussing the diseases they cause, their prevalence and relevance to public health in developed and developing nations; disease pathogenesis and clinical manifestations; reservoirs, modes of transmission, and strategies for detection and prevention.
ENH 650. Essentials of Environmental and Occupational Toxicology and Diseases. 3 Hours.
Serves as introductory graduate level course that focuses on multiple aspects of toxicology and disease processes associated with environmental and occupational exposures. Students learn basic terminology and concepts of environmental and occupational toxicology as well as occupational and environmental disease recognition, management and prevention. Emphasis is on scientific foundations rather than on addressing topical issues. The general course orientation is towards basic principles, organ system physiology, diseases and prevention. This is a designated service learning course.

ENH 660. Fundamentals of Air and Water Pollution. 3 Hours.
The course is an integrated introduction to air and water pollution, including its sources, transport and effects. The course focuses on the measurement and characterization of air pollutants and the assessment of water quality. Emphasis will also be given to the regulatory control of pollutants and to the technical aspects of engineering controls. The potential impact of air pollutants on the climate change will also be emphasized.

ENH 661L. Environmental Sampling and Analysis Laboratory. 3 Hours.
This course is designed to provide the students with a thorough understanding of the principles and practice of air and water sampling and familiarize them with the analytical methods used for air and water pollutant analysis. The course will focus on contaminant gases, vapors, suspended particulate material and dissolved chemicals in water. A basic understanding of chemistry and physics is a prerequisite.

ENH 670. Fundamentals of Occupational Safety. 3 Hours.
Basic principles of safety and loss control; emphasis on prevention of losses of people, property, and products in the work place. Developing competence in human-factors engineering, fire prevention, physical and behavioral science, product safety, and science of accident prevention.

ENH 680. Interdisciplinary Field Studies. 1 Hour.
In this course, students will be organized into interdisciplinary teams to include at least one representative of each occupational safety and health academic discipline and participate in team building activities to facilitate group interactions for the interdisciplinary course ENH 681, in the spring. Students will be exposed to basic concepts of occupational hygiene, learn to recognize different types of hazards (i.e. chemical, biological, physical agents) in the workplace and their health outcomes, conduct a walkthrough survey of an occupational setting, attend OHS seminars and meetings, work collaboratively with other OHS students and professionals on projects, and learn how collaborations with other health professionals with complementary skills can help them achieve a comprehensive occupational health and safety goal. Students enrolled in this course must be admitted to one of the academic programs of the Deep South Education and Research Center. This class is a requirement for all NIOSH trainees.

ENH 681. Interdisciplinary Worksite Evaluations. 2 Hours.
To assist students in developing critical thinking and analytical skills, provide them with experience in applying discipline-specific knowledge in a broad occupational health and safety context, and provide experience in working in interdisciplinary teams. The course consists of an overview of survey methodology and information sources, with emphasis on job safety analysis, a review of the occupational site or process to be evaluated and a report of the identified hazards and recommended controls.
Prerequisites: ENH 680 [Min Grade: C](Can be taken Concurrently) or ENH 680Q [Min Grade: C]

ENH 689. Environmental Health Sciences Integrative Learning Experience. 2 Hours.
The ENH ILE or capstone course represents a culminating experience that allows students to demonstrate synthesis of foundational and concentration competencies. This course will provide students with the opportunity to use skills gained during your MPH program to assess different aspects of a community’s assets, environment, or health. This course will offer insights on current research and practice, how policies influence health and allow students to identify root causes of public health issues. All MPH students must complete this capstone course to graduate during the final term of enrollment.
Prerequisites: [Min Grade: C]

ENH 690. Environmental Health Perspectives. 1 Hour.
ENH 690 represents a broad overview of Environmental Health from a variety of perspectives. All MPH students in the SOPH, regardless of departmental or program affiliation, must complete this course to graduate. This course provides all MPH students the opportunity to consider how the various disciplines in public health intersect with environmental health. The course will offer insights on current research and practice, how policies influence health, and give students the opportunity to identify root causes of public health issues within the context of environmental health.
Prerequisites: [Min Grade: C] and [Min Grade: C] and [Min Grade: C] and [Min Grade: C] and [Min Grade: C]

ENH 691. Current Topics in Environmental Health and Occupational Health and Safety. 1-3 Hour.
Development of communication skills through objectively reviewing scientific literature; presentations and summaries of research or professional activities.

ENH 695. Seminar on Selected Environmental Health Topics. 1-9 Hour.
This course will be used as faculty design and craft course topics based on specific interests. These courses will be taught on a masters level.

ENH 697. Internship. 3 Hours.
The internship provides an opportunity for each student to work in a public health setting in a position that carries responsibility and is of particular interest. In order to register for the internship course, students must have completed all public health core coursework. Usually, this means that students must wait until their 3rd semester to complete the internship. Students must complete a minimum of 180 contact hours with the organization during the semester in which they register for the internship.
Prerequisites: [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C] or [Min Grade: C]

ENH 698. Masters Directed Research. 1-9 Hour.
Independent study with guidance of appropriate faculty.

Research for project under direction of research project committee.
Prerequisites: [Min Grade: C]
ENH 700. Scientific Basis of Environmental Health. 3 Hours.
This is an overview course that is intended to provide doctoral students with a broad understanding of the scientific principles on which environmental health is based within the context of the interaction of human activities and ecosystems, and the reciprocal impact of those interactions on human health and global ecology.

ENH 701. Advanced Environmental Chemistry. 3 Hours.
The course will describe the underlying physicochemical and mathematical formulations governing environmental physico-chemical processes including the coupling with biological media. Specific attention will be paid in understanding the physical basis of the processes and critical variables rather than memorizing the mathematical equations. The kinetics and thermodynamics of chemical transformations including redox and photolysis reactions will be introduced. Subsequently, specific environmental cases involving aquatic and atmospheric environments will be thoroughly investigated. Students are strongly recommended to have: (1) understanding of organic chemistry and basic thermodynamics; (2) comfort with math.

ENH 705. Special Topics in Environmental and Occupational Health Occupational Hygiene Research - Journal Club. 1-9 Hour.
This course is designed to provide advanced (doctoral) students in Environmental Health Sciences in general, and Industrial hygiene in particular an overview of the research literature and introduction in advance topics such as nanomaterials, control banding, quantitative occupational exposure assessment, etc. Students will have the opportunity to present their own research, learn about the research conducted by their peers and conduct critical review of published research.

ENH 752. Biochemical and Molecular Toxicology. 3 Hours.
This advanced course serves to equip students to understand at the molecular and cellular levels how environmental and occupational agents exert their toxic properties against specific genetic backgrounds. This course assumes a strong foundational knowledge of cell biology, RNA and DNA metabolism, and gene function, structure and regulation. This course will prepare students to apply advanced toxicology principles to agents of disease in order to understand the molecular mechanism and where interventions may be appropriate. Prerequisite: Admission into a public health or biomedical PhD program or permission of the instructor.

ENH 763. Aerosol Technology. 3 Hours.
Defines properties and behavior of aerosols from industrial hygiene and environmental perspectives. Reviews fundamental particle descriptions and critical fluid properties affecting particle behavior. Methods of defining particle size and particle behavior. Methods of defining particle size and size distribution and theories of particle kinetics and their application to particle disposition and collection. This multidisciplinary course covers the fundamental principles that govern the formation, growth, measurement and modeling of particles behavior (both ambient and nanoparticles) with direct application to health sciences and engineering specialties. The course explores the quantitative evaluation of aerosol behavior including the physical and chemical parameters that govern it. Specific applications of atmospheric and occupational aerosol, bioaerosol and nanoparticles are included to link fundamental knowledge to practical implications in industrial hygiene, national security and materials technology.

ENH 770. Advanced Topics in Environmental Disasters in PUH. 3 Hours.
Examines emerging public health challenges posed by incidents involving chemicals, radiation and biological agents. Students are provided with the opportunity to undertake guided research on current topics in the field and discuss their findings with graduate students and faculty members. Course will be graded by letter. Prerequisites: ENH 610 [Min Grade: C] NOTE: If course prerequisite of ENH 610 is not met, permission of instructor is required.
Prerequisites: ENH 610 [Min Grade: C](Can be taken Concurrently)

ENH 781. Journal Club. 1 Hour.
The purpose of this course is to provide a forum in which students become comfortable critically reviewing recent refereed publications in the fields of environmental health, toxicology, occupational health, and industrial hygiene. Students will also be expected to become comfortable answering and asking questions in a scientific setting.

ENH 790. Seminar: Current Topics in ENH Sciences Research. 1 Hour.
Interactive forum in which graduate students and faculty discuss dissertation research projects and topics related to the field of Environmental Health Sciences Research through presentation of journal articles. Course is designed to develop oral communication skills for presenting scientific material to peer groups. Presentations by graduate students are followed by discussion and questions. Preq: Permission of instructor required.

ENH 796. Environmental Toxicology Laboratory Rotations. 3 Hours.
Doctoral laboratory rotations in Environmental Health Sciences. Required for First and Second year PhD students in the Industrial Hygiene and Environmental Management and Policy foci. Preq: Permission of instructor required.

ENH 798. Doctoral Level Directed Res. 1-9 Hour.
Independent study with guidance of appropriate faculty.

Research for dissertation under the direction of the dissertation committee. Preq: Must be admitted to candidacy before registering for this course.
Prerequisites: GAC Z