

Department of World Languages and Literatures

Chair: Dr. Julian Arribas

The Department of World Languages and Literatures offers a multifaceted foreign language program that will meet the diverse global challenges facing students of the 21st century. The Department offers programs of study leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts in World Languages with concentrations in French and Spanish, and a concentration in Applied Professional Spanish. The Department offers minor programs in Chinese, French, German, Japanese, Spanish and Spanish for Business, as well as a Certificate of Spanish for Specific Purposes. There are also opportunities for students to take courses in Arabic, Italian, Portuguese, and courses about foreign cultures and literatures in English. Additional courses in foreign languages may be taken through the Birmingham Area Consortium for Higher Education (BACHE). Promoting a comprehensive view of foreign cultures, languages and literatures enhances the students' ability to compete in the job market and/or pursue graduate or professional studies.

Our programs are rooted in diversity within and across cultures, and foster the international exchange of knowledge and information between humanities scholars, teachers and other professionals. Our instructional methods are aligned with national standards. The foreign language experience at UAB includes classroom learning, scholarship and research, experiential learning, and extracurricular opportunities.

The UAB Department of World Languages and Literatures offers traditional language, culture, civilization, linguistics and literature classes and also enrolls students in such fields as literature in translation, film and cultural studies, foreign media and society, US Latino topics, applied linguistics and languages for the professions.

The Department also offers an Honors Track Program and internships in World Languages to students in Spanish for Specific Purposes, and for qualified majors with Departmental approval. Furthermore, we promote and sponsor opportunities for study abroad in conjunction with UAB Education Abroad programs. UAB Distinguished Professor Emeritus of French, William C. Carter has built one of the world's largest collections of books by and about French author Marcel Proust. The collection is housed on campus in Mervyn H. Sterne Library and includes original letters and other documents.

For more information about our programs, online placement exams, internships, events and sponsored study abroad opportunities, visit the Department of World Languages and Literatures web site at <http://www.uab.edu/cas/languages/>.

Language Placement

To assure that students taking foreign language courses are properly placed, all students must take a placement exam in the language before enrolling in foreign language classes. Students enrolling in Arabic, Chinese, Italian, Japanese, and Portuguese will work directly with designated foreign language faculty members to ensure proper

placement. Placement exams in French, Spanish, and German are available online at the Department of World Languages and Literatures web site: <https://www.uab.edu/cas/languages/student-resources/placement-tests>. The level at which native/heritage language speakers may begin formal language study will be determined by the appropriate foreign language advisor after the student has taken the online placement exam. Exceptional native/heritage language students may apply for Credit by Examination (CBE). The College Level Examination Program (CLEP) is available in French, German, and Spanish.

Major

The Department of World Languages and Literatures offers programs of study leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts in World Languages with concentrations in Japanese, French, Spanish, and Applied Professional Spanish. Students who major or minor in foreign languages are encouraged to consult the Department web page to identify the appropriate departmental advisor to assist in formulating an individual program of study.

The world language major requires completion of the introductory sequence (Introductory Japanese I and II, Introductory French I and II, or Introductory Spanish I and II) or the equivalent.

Concentration in Japanese

The Japanese concentration/track at UAB offers an articulated approach to the study of the Japanese language and the culture, civilization and literature of the Japanese-speaking world. Literacy skills and understanding (e.g., listening, reading, writing, speaking) are developed throughout the course of study, as is the nurturing of critical and analytical skills. Majors will leave the program with the ability to engage in critical and cross-cultural analysis. Students have the opportunity to do in-depth work in special topics seminars (e.g., Advanced language structure, Japanese culture and civilization, Contemporary Japan, Japanese Business, Film, Literature, Translation, and Japanese current issues.) Typically, Japanese concentration majors have more than one major or a complement minor to facilitate the applied aspect of language study (e.g., art anime, business, digital forensics, education, international studies, and pre-health and public health). Students graduating from UAB with a concentration in Japanese may go on to graduate or professional schools and/or employment in such fields as business, education, engineering, entertainment, industry, international relations, medicine, and public health.

The Japanese concentration provides opportunities for community outreach activities (e.g., internships, service learning) in Alabama, and has diverse study abroad opportunities from which to choose. We work very closely with students to personalize their studying experience. We also help them to find ways to enhance their language and culture skills through unique experiences abroad (e.g., Fulbright, teaching in Japan, and teaching exchanges).

The Department recommends students to enroll in more than one language to learn about varied linguistic structures and receive a broader cross-cultural perspective.

Concentration in French

The French concentration/track at UAB offers an articulated approach to the study of the French language and the culture, civilization and literature of the French-speaking world. Literacy skills and understanding (e.g., reading, writing, speaking) are developed throughout the course of study, as is the nurturing of critical and analytical skills. Majors

will leave the program with the ability to engage in critical and cross-cultural analysis. Students have the opportunity to do in-depth work in special topics seminars (e.g., Advanced Grammar, French Civilization, Contemporary France, French Film, Environment in the French-Speaking World, Francophone literature and current issues.) Typically, French concentration majors have more than one major or a complement of minors to facilitate the applied aspect of language study (e.g., pre-health, international studies, public health, digital forensics, education, art, anthropology, communication studies, business, criminal justice). Students graduating from UAB with a concentration in French have gone on to graduate or professional school and/or employment in such fields as business, education, government, industry, international relations, law, public health, medicine, hotel and restaurant management, and publishing.

The French concentration has opportunities for community outreach activities (e.g., internships, service learning) in Alabama, and has diverse study abroad opportunities from which to choose. We work very closely with students to personalize their studying experience. We also help them to find ways to enhance their language and culture skills through unique experiences abroad (e.g., application for French government youth grants and internships, teaching exchanges).

The Department recommends students to enroll in more than one language to learn about varied linguistic structures and receive a broader cross-cultural perspective.

Concentration in Spanish

The Spanish concentration/track at UAB offers an articulated approach to the study of the Spanish language and the culture, civilization and literature of the Spanish-speaking world. Literacy skills and understanding (e.g., listening, reading, writing, speaking) are developed throughout the course of study, as well as the nurturing of critical and analytical skills.

Our Spanish curriculum emphasizes the gradual development of the three principal Modes of Communication: Interpretive, Interpersonal, and Presentational. Majors will leave the program with the ability to engage in critical and cross-cultural analysis. Students have the opportunity to do in-depth work in special topics seminars like Afro-Hispanic writers, Hispanic and Latino topics, peninsular film, and applied linguistics, and sociolinguistics. Typically, Spanish concentration majors have more than one major or a complement of minors to facilitate the applied aspect of language study (e.g., criminal justice and digital forensics, neuroscience, pre-health, nursing, education, communication studies, business, and international studies). Students graduating from UAB with a concentration in Spanish have gone on to graduate or professional school and/or employment in such fields as business, education, government, industry, international relations, law, medicine, publishing, translation, and interpretation.

The Spanish concentration major has diverse study abroad opportunities from which to choose.

The Department recommends students to enroll in more than one language to learn about varied linguistic structures and receive a broader cross-cultural perspective.

Concentration in Applied Professional Spanish (APSP)

The concentration/track in Applied Professional Spanish at UAB is a program intended to prepare students to develop the necessary communicative skills and cultural knowledge to serve the needs of the U.S. Spanish-speaking community in professional settings (such

as health care, business and management, social work, criminology, education, translation, and interpretation) and better prepare students for a career with an international scope. This carefully-designed, progressive coursework is a combination of professionally-focused Spanish courses, advanced Spanish linguistics and phonology courses, contemporary Hispanic culture courses, and practical experience (community service learning and internship). Our Spanish curriculum emphasizes the gradual development of the three principal Modes of Communication: Interpretive, Interpersonal, and Presentational.

While maintaining a firm Humanities foundation within the tradition of the Liberal Arts, the overarching goal of the APS program is to enhance students' professional preparation for a global job market as well as for domestic positions that require proficiency in Spanish and understanding of U.S. Hispanic cultures. Courses are offered in various formats (seated, online, hybrid) and schedules (morning, afternoon, and evening) to accommodate both regular and returning students with a full-time job.

This program is especially adaptable as a double major.

Minor

Twelve semester hours at the 200 level or above are required for the minor in Chinese, French, German, Japanese, Spanish, or Business Spanish. No course in which a grade below C has been earned may be counted toward the minor requirement. The Department of World Languages and Literatures strongly recommends that more than half of student course work for the minor be completed on the UAB campus. Students that transfer courses from non-UAB programs into the UAB minor programs will be examined for placement and proficiency level. At least 6 hrs. of the credits applied toward the minor must be taken at UAB. Exceptions to this rule can be granted with the permission of the Chair.

Foreign Language Media Services

The computer-based Foreign Language Media Services (FLMS) at UAB enables students, faculty and community users to access and utilize foreign languages and cultures in a digital environment in order to provide multi-dimensional learning and research opportunities. The FLMS plays an integral role in the activities and services of the UAB Department of World Languages and Literatures and also serves as a support center for the University. The FLMS enables the UAB Department of World Languages and Literatures to respond to the demand for additional language resources, the requirements for a wider range of tasks being performed in the languages, a greater number of language learners of different types and a broader array of instructional modes.

For more information about FLMS, online placement exams and internships, visit the Department of World Languages and Literatures web site: <http://www.uab.edu/cas/languages/>.

Foreign Language Education

The Department of World Languages and Literatures regularly offers graduate foreign language classes as content courses in French and Spanish for graduate degrees in foreign language education. Students interested in seeking one of the graduate degrees in foreign language education should contact the UAB Department of Curriculum and Instruction (School of Education).

Bachelor of Arts with a Major in World Languages & Literatures (Concentration in French)

*At least 18 credits must be taken at UAB

Requirements	Hours
WLL 120 World Cultures	3
WLL 121 Songs of Social Change through World Cultures ¹	3
WLL 485 World Language Capstone Seminar	3
FR 201 Intermediate French I ²	3
Select at least three (3) 200 level courses from this group:	9
FR 202 Intermediate French II	
FR 206 French for the Professions	
FR 210 Exploring French-speaking Culture	
FR 211 Intermediate Survey of French Literature	
FR 220 Writing in French	
FR 230 Practical Conversation	
FR 240 French for Health	
FR 250 Gastronomy and Food Culture in the French-Speaking World	
FR 290 Study Abroad	
Advanced French Courses	
Select at least three (3) 300 level courses from this group:	9
FR 305 French-Speaking Cinema	
FR 306 Advanced French for the Professions	
FR 307 Cracking the Code: Advanced French Grammar 1	
FR 308 Cracking the Code: Advanced French Grammar 2	
FR 310 Exploring French-Speaking Culture	
FR 311 Greatest Hits of French Literature	
FR 315 Bande-dessinée: Reading French Language Comics	
FR 320 Creative Writing in French	
FR 330 Practical Conversation	
FR 340 Approaches to Translation	
FR 350 Soccer, History, and Politics in the French-Speaking World	
FR 360 La Chanson Française: French Culture through Songs	
FR 390 Study Abroad	
FR 399 Special Readings in French	
Select at least three (3) 400 level courses from this group:	9
FR 401 Histoires de France: French History Through Stories	
FR 402 Aux Armes! Revolutions in the French-speaking World	
FR 403 Fin-de-Siecle France (1895-1940)	
FR 404 French Voices of the 20th and 21st Centuries	
FR 405 Race, Gender, and Transnationalism in Francophone Literature and Thought	
FR 410 Special Topics in French	
FR 412 French Civilization: before 1789 Pre-Revolutionary	
FR 413 French Civilization after 1789 Post-Revolutionary	
FR 421 Literature and the Environment in the French-Speaking World	
FR 490 Study Abroad: French	
FR 499 Directed Studies	
Total Hours	39

¹ A choice of a second language may substitute: ARA 101, CHI 101, WLL 101, GN 101, ITL 101, JPA 101, POR 101, SPA 101

² May not be required, based on language placement exam results

Grade Requirement

No course in which a grade below C has been earned may be counted toward the major.

Beginning Language Requirement

To enroll in any 200-level French (FR) course, students must either complete 8 hours of 100-level French (FR) courses or complete the equivalent placement test.

Bachelor of Arts with a Major in World Languages and Literatures with a Concentration in Japanese

At least 18 credit hours must be taken at UAB.

Requirements	Hours
Blazer Core Curriculum	41
General Electives	40
WLL 120 World Cultures ¹	3
WLL 121 Songs of Social Change through World Cultures ²	3
WLL 485 World Language Capstone Seminar	3
JPA 201 Intermediate Japanese I ³	3
Intermediate Japanese Courses	
Select three 200-level courses from below:	9
JPA 202 Intermediate Japanese II	
JPA 203 Intermediate Japanese Language & Culture I	
JPA 204 Intermediate Japanese Language & Culture II	
JPA 205 Japanese Anime and Manga	
JPA 206 Business Japanese	
JPA 210 Discourse and Culture in Japanese	
JPA 211 Contemporary Issues in Japanese Society	
JPA 290 Japanese for Study Abroad	
JPA 299 Directed Readings in Japanese	
Advanced Japanese Courses	
Select three 300-level courses from below:	9
JPA 301 Advanced Japanese I	
JPA 302 Advanced Japanese II	
JPA 303 Japanese Pragmatics I	
JPA 304 Japanese Culture and Civilization	
JPA 305 Japanese Children Stories	
JPA 306 Advanced Business Japanese	
JPA 307 Japanese Translation I	
JPA 308 Japanese Cinema I	
JPA 309 Japanese Language and Society I	
JPA 310 Advanced Reading and Writing I	
JPA 390 Study Abroad	
JPA 399 Directed Readings: Japanese	
Select three 400-level courses from below:	9
JPA 401 Advanced Japanese III	
JPA 402 Advanced Japanese IV	
JPA 403 Japanese Pragmatics II	
JPA 404 Japanese Popular Culture	

JPA 405	Japanese Literature
JPA 406	Advanced Japanese for the Professions
JPA 407	Japanese Translation II
JPA 408	Japanese Cinema II
JPA 409	Japanese Language and Society II
JPA 410	Advanced Reading and Writing II
JPA 490	Study Abroad: Japan
JPA 499	Directed Readings: Japanese
Total Hours	120

¹ Also counts in Blazer Core: Humans and their Societies

² A choice of a second language may substitute: ARA 101, CHI 101, WLL 101, FR 101, GN 101, ITL 101, POR 101, SPA 101

³ May not be required, based on language placement exam results

Grade Requirement

No course in which a grade below C has been earned may be counted toward the major.

Beginning Language Requirement

To enroll in any 200-level French (FR) course, students must either complete 8 hours of 100-level French (FR) courses or complete the equivalent placement test.

Bachelor of Arts with a Major in World Languages and Literatures (Concentration in Spanish)

Requirements	Hours	
WLL 120	World Cultures	3
WLL 121	Songs of Social Change through World Cultures ¹	3
WLL 485	World Language Capstone Seminar	3
SPA 201	Intermediate Spanish I ²	3
Select at least three (3) 200 level courses from this group:		9
SPA 202	Intermediate Spanish II	
SPA 203	Intermediate Spanish Review	
SPA 206	Intermediate Spanish for the Professions	
SPA 210	Conversation and Culture	
SPA 214	Introduction to Translation for the Professions	
SPA 233	Intermediate Spanish Grammar in Context	
SPA 290	Study Abroad	
SPA 299	Special Readings in Spanish	
Advanced Spanish Courses		
Select at least three (3) 300 level courses from this group:		9
SPA 300	Advanced Grammar in Context	
SPA 304	Phonetics and Phonology	
SPA 310	Cultures of the Spanish-Speaking World	
SPA 311	Greatest Hits of Hispanic Literature I	
SPA 312	Greatest Hits of Hispanic Literature II	
SPA 350	Hispanic Children Stories	
SPA 390	Study Abroad	
SPA 399	Special Readings in Spanish	
Select at least three (3) 400 level courses from this group:		9
SPA 401	Voices of Imperial Spain	
SPA 402	Voices of Colonial Latin America	
SPA 403	Contemporary Spanish Literature and Film	

SPA 404	Medicine and Literature in the Spanish-Speaking World
SPA 405	US Latino Writers
SPA 407	Indigenous and Indigenist Latin America
SPA 409	Spanish-Speaking Nobel Laureates
SPA 411	Cervantes and the Quixote
SPA 412	Voices of Contemporary Latin America 1920-Present
SPA 414	Afro-Latin American Literature and Culture
SPA 416	Special Topics in Spanish
SPA 420	Introduction to Hispanic Linguistics
SPA 430	Spanish Sociolinguistics
SPA 440	History of Spanish Language
SPA 450	Spanish Second Language Acquisition
SPA 455	Pop Culture in Translation
SPA 460	Globalization in the Hispanic World
SPA 461	Contemporary Spain
SPA 490	Study Abroad: Spanish
SPA 499	Directed Studies
Total Hours	39

¹ A choice of a second language may substitute: ARA 101, CHI 101, WLL 101, FR 101, GN 101, ITL 101, JPA 101, POR 101

² May not be required, based on language placement exam results

Grade Requirement

No course in which a grade below C has been earned may be counted toward the major.

Beginning Language Requirement

To enroll in any 200-level Spanish (SPA) course, students must either complete 8 hours of 100-level Spanish (SPA) courses or complete the equivalent placement test.

Major in World Languages and Literatures with a Concentration in Applied Professional Spanish

Beginning Language Requirement

To enroll in any 200-level Spanish (SPA) course, students must either complete 8 hours of 100-level Spanish (SPA) courses or complete the equivalent placement test.

Requirements	Hours	
Blazer Core Curriculum	41	
General Electives	40	
WLL 120	World Cultures	3
WLL 121	Songs of Social Change through World Cultures ¹	3
WLL 485	World Language Capstone Seminar	3
SPA 201	Intermediate Spanish I ²	3
SPA 485	Spanish for Leadership at the Workplace ³	3
Select at least three 200 level courses from this group:		9
SPA 206	Intermediate Spanish for the Professions	
SPA 214	Introduction to Translation for the Professions	
SPA 233	Intermediate Spanish Grammar in Context	
SPA 280	Intermediate Spanish for Health Professionals	
SPA 290	Study Abroad ⁴	
Advanced Spanish Courses		

Select at least three 300 level courses from this group: 9

SPA 300	Advanced Grammar in Context	
SPA 304	Phonetics and Phonology	
SPA 313	Business Spanish	
SPA 314	Applied Spanish Translation and Interpretation	
SPA 320	Hispanic Cultures Through Culinary Art	
SPA 380	Advanced Spanish for Health Professionals	
SPA 390	Study Abroad ⁴	

Select at least two 400 level courses from this group: 6

SPA 404	Medicine and Literature in the Spanish-Speaking World	
SPA 420	Introduction to Hispanic Linguistics	
SPA 430	Spanish Sociolinguistics	
SPA 450	Spanish Second Language Acquisition	
SPA 455	Pop Culture in Translation	
SPA 460	Globalization in the Hispanic World	
SPA 461	Contemporary Spain	
SPA 462	Contemporary Latin America	
SPA 480	Applied Spanish and Medical Interpreting	

Total Hours 120

¹ A choice of a second language may substitute: [ARA 101](#), [CHI 101](#),

[WLL 101](#), [FR 101](#), [GN 101](#), [ITL 101](#), [JPA 101](#), [POR 101](#)

² May not be required, based on language placement exam results

³ May be replaced with SPA 490 (Internship Abroad) with departmental approval

⁴ Must be related to Spanish for the professions. Only similar intermediate-level courses related to Spanish for the professions at approved foreign institutions are transferable for this concentration.

Grade Requirement

No course in which a grade below C has been earned may be counted toward the major.

Proposed Program of Study for a Major in World Languages and Literatures with a Concentration in French

Freshman			
First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
WLL 120		3 WLL 121	3
FR 101		3 FR 102	3
			6
Sophomore			
First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
French (200-level or above)		6 French (200-level or above)	6
			6
Junior			
First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
French (300 level or above)		6 French (300 level or above)	6
		French 400 level	3
			6
			9

Senior

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
One or Two French (400 level)		3-6 WLL 485	3
		One or Two French (400 level)	3-6
			3-6
			6-9

Total credit hours: 48-54

Proposed Program of Study for a Major in World Languages and Literatures with a Concentration in Spanish

Freshman

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
WLL 120		3 WLL 121	3
SPA 101		3 SPA 102	3
			6
			6

Sophomore

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
SPA 201		3 Spanish (200 level or above)	6
Spanish (200 level or above)		3	
			6
			6

Junior

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
Spanish Courses (300 level or above)		6 Spanish (300 level or above)	3
		Spanish (400 level or above)	3
			6
			6

Senior

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
Spanish Courses (400 level)		6 WLL 485	3
		Spanish Course (400 level)	3
			6
			6

Total credit hours: 48

Proposed Program of Study for a Major in World Languages and Literatures with a Concentration in Applied Professional Spanish

Freshman

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
WLL 120		3 WLL 121	3
SPA 101		3 SPA 102	3
			6
			6

Sophomore

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
SPA 201		3 Spanish 200-Level ¹	3
Spanish 200-Level ¹		3	
			6
			3

Junior			
First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
Spanish 300-Level ²		6 Spanish 300-Level ²	3
		Spanish 400-Level ³	3
		6	6
Senior			
First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
Spanish 400-Level ³		6 WLL 485	3
		SPA 485 or 490	1-9
		6	4-12
Total credit hours: 43-51			

¹ Select from: SPA 206, SPA 214, SPA 280, SPA 233

² Select from: SPA 300, SPA 304, SPA 313, SPA 314, SPA 320, SPA 380, SPA 390

³ Select from: SPA 404, SPA 420, SPA 450, SPA 460, SPA 461, SPA 490

Minor in French

Requirements	Hours
Beginning Language Requirement	8
To enroll in any 200-level French (FR) course, students must either complete 8 hours of 100-level French (FR) courses or complete the equivalent placement test.	
No course in which a grade below C has been earned may be counted toward a minor.	
French Courses	12
Select 12 credit hours from 200-level, 300-level, or 400-level French (FR)	
FR 201 Intermediate French I	
FR 202 Intermediate French II	
FR 206 French for the Professions	
FR 210 Exploring French-speaking Culture	
FR 211 Intermediate Survey of French Literature	
FR 220 Writing in French	
FR 230 Practical Conversation	
FR 240 French for Health	
FR 250 Gastronomy and Food Culture in the French-Speaking World	
FR 290 Study Abroad	
At least 6 hrs. of the credits applied toward the minor must be taken at UAB. Exceptions to this rule can be granted with the permission of the Chair.	
Total Hours	20

Minor in Spanish

Requirements	Hours
Beginning Language Requirement	8
To enroll in any 200-level Spanish (SPA) course, students must either complete 8 hours of 100-level Spanish (SPA) courses or complete the equivalent placement test.	
No course in which a grade below C has been earned may be counted toward a minor.	
Spanish Courses	12
Select 12 credit hours from 200-level, 300-level, or 400-level Spanish (SPA)	
SPA 201 Intermediate Spanish I	
SPA 202 Intermediate Spanish II	

SPA 203	Intermediate Spanish Review	
SPA 206	Intermediate Spanish for the Professions	
SPA 210	Conversation and Culture	
SPA 214	Introduction to Translation for the Professions	
SPA 233	Intermediate Spanish Grammar in Context	
SPA 280	Intermediate Spanish for Health Professionals	
SPA 290	Study Abroad	
SPA 299	Special Readings in Spanish	
At least 6 hrs. of the credits applied toward the minor must be taken at UAB. Exceptions to this rule can be granted with the permission of the Chair.		
Total Hours		20

Minor in Spanish for Business

Requirements	Hours
Required Courses	
SPA 206 Intermediate Spanish for the Professions	3
SPA 313 Business Spanish	3
Spanish Electives	
Select two of the following:	6
SPA 202 Intermediate Spanish II	
SPA 203 Intermediate Spanish Review	
SPA 210 Conversation and Culture	
SPA 214 Introduction to Translation for the Professions	
SPA 233 Intermediate Spanish Grammar in Context	
SPA 280 Intermediate Spanish for Health Professionals	
SPA 290 Study Abroad	
SPA 299 Special Readings in Spanish	
At least 6 hrs. of the credits applied toward the minor must be taken at UAB. Exceptions to this rule can be granted with the permission of the Chair.	
Total Hours	12

* A grade of C or better is required for courses applying to this minor.

Minor in Chinese

Requirements	Hours
Beginning Language Requirement	8
To enroll in any 200-level Chinese (CHI) course, students must either complete 8 hours of 100-level Chinese (CHI) courses or complete the equivalent placement test.	
No course in which a grade below C has been earned may be counted toward a minor.	
Chinese Courses	12
Select 12 credit hours from 200-level Chinese (CHI) or higher:	
CHI 201 Intermediate Chinese I	
CHI 202 Intermediate Chinese II	
CHI 203 Intermediate Chinese Language & Culture I	
CHI 204 Intermediate Chinese Language and Culture II	
CHI 206 Chinese for the Professions	
CHI 220 Chinese Through Culinary Art	
CHI 280 Chinese for Health Professionals	
CHI 290 Study Abroad: Chinese	
CHI 299 Directed Readings in Chinese	

At least 6 hrs. of the credits applied toward the minor must be taken at UAB. Exceptions to this rule can be granted with the permission of the Chair.

Total Hours 20

Minor in German

Requirements Hours

Beginning Language Requirement 8

To enroll in any 200-level German (GN) course, students must either complete 8 hours of 100-level German (GN) courses or complete the equivalent placement test.

No course in which a grade below C has been earned may be counted toward a minor.

German Courses 12

Select 12 credit hours from 200-level German (GN) or higher:

GN 201	Intermediate German I
GN 202	Intermediate German II
GN 203	German Culture and Civilization
GN 204	Readings in German Literature
GN 205	German for the Professions
GN 206	German for Technology and Media
GN 210	German Culture and Civilization II
GN 290	Study Abroad

At least 6 hrs. of the credits applied toward the minor must be taken at UAB. Exceptions to this rule can be granted with the permission of the Chair.

Total Hours 20

Minor in Japanese

Requirements Hours

Beginning Language Requirement 8

To enroll in any 200-level Japanese (JPA) course, students must either complete 6 hours of 100-level Japanese (JPA) courses or complete the equivalent placement test.

No course in which a grade below C has been earned may be counted toward a minor.

Japanese Courses 12

Select 12 credit hours from 200-level Japanese (JPA) or higher:

JPA 201	Intermediate Japanese I
JPA 202	Intermediate Japanese II
JPA 203	Intermediate Japanese Language & Culture I
JPA 204	Intermediate Japanese Language & Culture II
JPA 205	Japanese Anime and Manga
JPA 206	Business Japanese
JPA 210	Discourse and Culture in Japanese
JPA 211	Contemporary Issues in Japanese Society
JPA 290	Japanese for Study Abroad
JPA 299	Directed Readings in Japanese
JPA 390	Study Abroad

At least 6 hrs. of the credits applied toward the minor must be taken at UAB. Exceptions to this rule can be granted with the permission of the Chair.

Total Hours 20

Spanish for Specific Purposes

The Department of World Languages and Literatures offers a *Spanish for Specific Purposes (SSP) Certificate*. The certificate is built upon

the existing Spanish program and course offerings with modifications and additions. The courses are designed for traditional as well as non-traditional candidates. The objective of this certificate is not only to fulfill UAB degree candidates' academic and future needs, but also to reach out to local professionals. The courses are content-, vocabulary-, and culture-based. Students learn the vocabulary, language and cultural background that they will use in their professional field through extensive practice in class and beyond the classroom as well. Upon successful completion of the program, candidates will receive an official UAB Certificate of Completion, which will also be recorded on their transcript.

Candidates who wish to obtain a UAB Spanish for Specific Purposes Certificate must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Have the Spanish prerequisites specific to each SSP class.
2. Enter with and maintain a minimum 2.8 GPA in Spanish courses.
3. Submit an application online following the link provided below and receive formal acceptance to the SSP program.
4. Obtain a B grade or above in all SSP courses.
5. Complete a minimum of 18 credit hours of SSP classes (6 courses) in the UAB Department of World Languages and Literatures, of which a minimum of 12 credits (4 courses) must be at the 300 level (SPA 304, WLL 333, and two other 300 level SPA courses).
6. Complete a successful SSP Service Learning course (WLL 333, 3 credit hours) as part of the 18 credit hour requirement.
7. Upon completion of the program, take a proficiency exam in Spanish and earn the performance rank of Intermediate-Mid or above.
8. Have a minimum of 12 credit hours of successful college level work (grade C or above in all courses), with the following distribution (minimum): at least 6 credit hours in English Composition, at least 3 credit hours in Arts and Humanities, at least 3 credit hours in Social Sciences (non-degree-seeking candidates only).

Requirements		Hours
SPA 304	Phonetics and Phonology ¹	3
WLL 333	World Language Service Learning	1-6
Directed Electives ¹		12
Select twelve credits from the following:		
SPA 206	Intermediate Spanish for the Professions	
SPA 214	Introduction to Translation for the Professions	
SPA 280	Intermediate Spanish for Health Professionals	
SPA 313	Business Spanish	
SPA 314	Applied Spanish Translation and Interpretation	
SPA 380	Advanced Spanish for Health Professionals	
SPA 390	Study Abroad ⁵	
SPA 490	Study Abroad: Spanish ⁵	
Core Courses ²		
EH 101	English Composition I	3
EH 102	English Composition II	3
Select One Fine Art & Humanities Course ³		3
Select One Social Science ⁴		

¹ A grade of B or better is required.

² A grade of C or better is required.

³ Fine Arts & Humanities Course Selection: AAS 200, ARA 101, ARA 102, ARH 101, ARH 203, ARH 204, ARH 206, CHI 101, CHI 102, CMST 101, EH 217, EH 218, EH 221, EH 222, EH 223, EH 224, WLL 120, WLL 220, FR 101, FR 102, FR 108, FR 201, FR 202, GN 101, GN 102, GN 201, GN 202, GN 204, ITL 101, ITL 102, MU 120, PHL 100, PHL 115, PHL 116, PHL 120, PHL 125, PHL 203,

SPA 101, SPA 102, SPA 108, SPA 201, SPA 202, THR 100, THR 105, THR 200.

⁴ Social Science Requirements: ANTH 101, ANTH 106, ANTH 120, CMST 105, EC 210, EC 211, GEO 121, HY 101, HY 102, HY 104, HY 105, HY 120, HY 121, ITS 101, PSC 101, PSC 102, PSC 103, PSC 221, PY 101, PY 212, SOC 100, SOC 245, WS 100.

⁵ Course requires pre-approval of Program Director or Department Chair.

For detailed information about the SSPC courses, registration process and procedures, online registration application and other updates, please visit our web site at <http://www.uab.edu/cas/languages/>

Honors in World Languages and Literatures

Purpose

The World Languages and Literatures Honors Program is designed for qualified, self-motivated foreign languages majors. Through special course distribution and credit hours requirements, as well as a directed honors thesis, students are prepared for in-depth foreign language research and related graduate or professional opportunities.

Eligibility

Acceptance into the World Languages and Literatures Honors Program requires the student to:

- Be a Foreign Languages major
- Have at least sophomore standing
- Have at least 6 hours at the 300-level in UAB world languages courses
- Have at least a 3.25 GPA in UAB world languages courses
- Have at least an overall 3.0 GPA
- Have submitted a Formal Application for the World Languages and Literatures Honors Program to the Department Chair or have been recommended to the program by a member of the department.

Requirements

- Completion of required courses for the World Languages and Literatures major
- Submission of a formal project proposal to DWLL faculty Mentor and DWLL Chair
- Agreement and acceptance by a DWLL faculty Mentor and DWLL Chair of a research project
- Constitution of a former Honors Committee with membership that consists of the DWLL faculty Mentor and two faculty Consultants
- Registration for 3 credit hours of WLL 410
- Public Defense of the research project
- Acceptance of the completed project by the student's Honors Committee
- Submission of an archival copy of the completed project signed by the Honors Committee to the office of the DWLL

Contact

For more information and/or admission to the World Languages and Literatures Honors Program, please contact:
Chair of the Department

Department of World Languages and Literatures

ARA - Arabic Courses

ARA 101. Introductory Arabic I. 3 Hours.

This course introduces students to the language by focusing on the acquisition of essential elements for basic communication and development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) for communicating in daily life situations, as well as provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where Modern Standard Arabic (MSA) is spoken. This course meets Blazer Core Communicating in the Modern World with Flags in Global Multicultural Perspectives & Civic Engagement.

ARA 101L. Introductory Arabic I Language Practice. 1 Hour.

Language practice for Introductory Arabic I. This course meets Blazer Core Communicating in the Modern World with Flags in Global Multicultural Perspectives & Civic Engagement.

ARA 102. Introductory Arabic II. 3 Hours.

This course continues to develop the language-learning process by focusing on the acquisition of essential elements for basic communication and development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) for communicating in daily life situations, as well as provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where MSA Arabic is spoken. This course meets Blazer Core Communicating in the Modern World with Flags in Global Multicultural Perspectives & Civic Engagement.

ARA 102L. Introductory Arabic II Language Practice. 1 Hour.

Language Practice for Introductory Arabic II.

ARA 190. Study Abroad: Arabic. 1-8 Hour.

Approved novice level study abroad program in an Arabic-speaking country. Course of study will vary according to array of approved offerings and student interest. Permission of department chair required.

ARA 201. Intermediate Arabic I. 3 Hours.

This is a continuation of ARA 102. Emphasis is placed on reading authentic Arabic materials and communicative competence. There will be a focus on the meaning of sentences rather than words, which would enable the students to read and speak with more fluency and better comprehension. Students will not only engage in studying authentic Arabic materials (written, audio, and/or video, official forms, etc.), but are also required to evaluate them for others. They will also be guided to function in specific situations where they have to use only the target language to communicate their ideas and then write about them. Additionally, they will be exposed to some particular aspects of the cultures, customs, literary traditions and other artistic expressions of the Arabic-speaking world.

ARA 202. Intermediate Arabic II. 3 Hours.

This course focuses on enhancing students' linguistic and cultural competence in the Arabic speaking-world. Class activities will include role-playing, individual student presentations and extramural group projects. While the class is focused on content instruction, attention will also be paid to Arabic Language through selected activities that enhance the students' reading, writing, and conversational skills. Intermediate-high proficiency in reading, writing, listening and speaking Arabic is the targeted outcome.

Prerequisites: ARA 201 [Min Grade: C]

ARA 290. Arabic for Study Abroad. 1-12 Hour.

This study-abroad Arabic course aims at improving students' oral fluency. It will help students develop intermediary conversational skills as they study in total immersion. The emphasis will be on efficient target language production at the intermediate level, as well as an oral and comprehension skills, communicative strategies, and the acquisition of vocabulary relating to a variety of domains. The course content will also include discussion and analysis of current cultural topics. Arabic 290 will be conducted entirely in Arabic.

ARA 299. Directed Readings in Arabic. 1-3 Hour.

This is an individualized course of directed readings and activities for intermediate Arabic students. Course design is determined by the instructor and student, and will be tailored to the needs of the student. The goal of the course is to increase general literacy in and knowledge of Arabic language and culture. Intermediate proficiency in reading, writing, listening and speaking Arabic is the targeted outcome.

ARA 390. Study Abroad: Arabic. 1-6 Hour.

Approved advanced level study abroad program in an Arabic-speaking country. Course of study will vary according to array of approved offerings. Permission of the department chair required.

ARA 399. Directed Readings: Arabic. 1-3 Hour.

This is an individualized course of directed readings and activities for advanced students of Arabic language and culture. Course design is determined by the instructor and student and will be tailored to the needs of the student. The goal of the course is to increase general literacy in and knowledge of Arabic language and culture. Intermediate-high or Advanced-low proficiency in reading, writing, listening and speaking Arabic is the targeted outcome. 6 hours in Intermediate Arabic or equivalent and permission of the department chair required.

CHI-Chinese Courses**CHI 101. Introductory Chinese I. 3 Hours.**

This course introduces students to the language by focusing on the acquisition of essential elements for basic communication and development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) for communicating in daily life situations, as well as provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where Chinese is spoken. The online version of this course is Quality Matters (QM) certified. This course meets Blazer Core Curriculum Communicating in the Modern World with a flag in Global and Multicultural Perspectives & Civic Engagement.

CHI 101L. Introductory Chinese I Language Practice. 1 Hour.

Language practice for Introductory Chinese I. This course meets Blazer Core Curriculum Communicating in the Modern World with a flag in Global and Multicultural Perspectives & Civic Engagement.

CHI 102. Introductory Chinese II. 3 Hours.

This course continues to develop the language-learning process by focusing on the acquisition of essential elements for basic communication and development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) for communicating in daily life situations, as well as provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where Chinese is spoken. This course meets Blazer Core Curriculum Communicating in the Modern World with a flag in Global & Multicultural Perspectives and Civic Engagement.

CHI 102L. Introductory Chinese II Language Practice. 1 Hour.

Language practice for Introductory Chinese II.

CHI 104. Special Topics in Chinese Language and Culture. 3 Hours.

This course is an introductory Chinese course designed for STARTALK program students with little or no previous language background. The course curriculum is designed to develop students' Chinese language proficiency at the novice level range in essential domains, including reading, speaking, listening, and writing while exploring various topics in everyday life as well as the culture in principal Chinese cities.

Through a variety of activities, such as class discussions, extensive reading exercises, contemporary film viewings, culture presentations, and composition writing, students will develop their overall Chinese language proficiency at the novice level range. Teaching and in-class communication will be conducted mostly in Mandarin. Class instruction and tests will use simplified characters only. Handwriting Chinese characters is not required.

CHI 190. Study Abroad: Chinese. 1-8 Hour.

Approved novice level study abroad program in a Chinese-speaking country. Course of study will vary according to array of approved offerings student interest. Permission of department chair required.

CHI 201. Intermediate Chinese I. 3 Hours.

This course is designed to help students make the transition to natural communication and develop the language-learning process by focusing on the expansion of necessary elements for development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) by using cultural and literary readings as well as grammatical exercises. It also provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where Chinese is spoken. Conducted in Chinese. This course meets Blazer Core Curriculum Communicating in the Modern World with flags in Wellness/Wellbeing and Global & Multicultural Perspectives.

CHI 202. Intermediate Chinese II. 3 Hours.

Continuation of Chinese 201. Continued development of grammar, vocabulary, reading, writing and cultural proficiency. Conducted in Chinese.

CHI 203. Intermediate Chinese Language & Culture I. 3 Hours.

This course aims to improve student linguistic and cultural fluency necessary for functioning in the Chinese-speaking world. The course examines several cultural topics as well as language patterns in everyday speech. While emphasis will be placed on oral skills, attention will also be given to the written Chinese that one encounters in daily life. Topics may include: Life of the Chinese People, Chinese Folk Customs, Chinese Arts and Crafts, Chinese Architecture, Traditional Chinese Ideology, Traveling around China, and etc.

CHI 204. Intermediate Chinese Language and Culture II. 3 Hours.

This course uses film as a medium to explore various aspects of Chinese culture and helps students understand the Chinese language. A wide range of movie genres are covered, including drama, action and thriller movies, etc. Students develop skills in reading, writing, speaking, listening and critical thinking. In addition, students will be introduced to the field of film studies and learn how to critically analyze and critique a movie.

Prerequisites: CHI 201 [Min Grade: C]

CHI 206. Chinese for the Professions. 3 Hours.

Intensive conversation and acquisition of vocabulary for the professionals while focusing on culture(s) of the Chinese-speaking world. This course aims to further develop communicative competence within the cultural context of the Chinese-speaking world; to foster critical thinking skills, such as, problem-identification and solving, decision-making, anticipation and planning, client understanding, and negotiation techniques; to expand students' functional vocabulary, in particular, the language of the Chinese-speaking professional world; to promote a better understanding of Chinese business culture; and to develop professional basic writing skills.

CHI 220. Chinese Through Culinary Art. 3 Hours.

This intermediate course focuses on Chinese language and cooking, combining two outstanding elements for a perfect experience of the Chinese culture. It continues developing the students' skills in Chinese by introducing them to additional advanced grammar, vocabulary, and idiomatic expressions that are specific to cooking. Students will be able to improve Chinese writing and oral skills as well as grammar; learn a wide range of vocabulary and specific expressions; and discover Chinese food culture and its characteristics. Prerequisite: CHI 201 or equivalent level. Conducted in Chinese.

CHI 280. Chinese for Health Professionals. 3 Hours.

This intermediate course aims at building the vocabulary of students with common words and useful expressions in Chinese in order to facilitate basic communication between medical professionals and their patients. Students will be able to demonstrate proper pronunciation and usage of basic Chinese medical expressions; understand cultural beliefs and practices unique to the Chinese-speaking community; utilize support and resources to encourage future self-directed learning. Prerequisite: CHI 201 or equivalent level. Conducted in Chinese.

CHI 290. Study Abroad: Chinese. 1-12 Hour.

This study-abroad Chinese course helps students develop intermediary conversational skills as they study in total immersion. The emphasis will be on efficient target language production at the intermediate level, as well as an oral and comprehension skills, communicative strategies, and the acquisition of vocabulary relating to a variety of domains. The course content also includes discussion and analysis of current cultural topics. Conducted in Chinese. Permission of the Department Chair and Director of Education Abroad required.

CHI 299. Directed Readings in Chinese. 1-3 Hour.

This is an individualized course of directed readings and activities for intermediate Chinese students. Course design is determined by the instructor and student, and will be tailored to the needs of the student. The goal of the course is to increase general literacy in and knowledge of Chinese language and culture. Intermediate proficiency in reading, writing, listening and speaking Chinese is the targeted outcome.

CHI 390. Study Abroad: Chinese. 1-6 Hour.

Advanced program in a Chinese-speaking country. Course of study will vary according to array of approved offering and student interest. Permission of the Department Chair and Director of Education Abroad required.

CHI 399. Directed Readings: Chinese. 1-3 Hour.

This is an individualized course of directed readings and activities for advanced students of Chinese language and culture. Course design is determined by the instructor and student and will be tailored to the needs of the student. The goal of the course is to increase general literacy in and knowledge of the Chinese language and culture. Intermediate-high or Advanced-low proficiency in reading, writing, listening and speaking Chinese is the targeted outcome. Permission of the Department Chair required.

CHI 490. Study Abroad: Chinese. 1-9 Hour.

Advanced program in a Chinese-speaking country. Course of study will vary according to array of approved offering and student interest. Conducted in Chinese. Permission of the Department Chair and Director of Education Abroad required.

FR-French Courses**FR 101. Introductory French I. 3 Hours.**

This course introduces students to the language by focusing on the acquisition of essential elements for basic communication and development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) for communicating in daily life situations, as well as provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where French is spoken. This course meets Blazer Core Curriculum Communicating in the Modern World with a flag in Global & Multicultural Perspectives and Civic Engagement.

FR 101L. Introductory French I Language Practice. 1 Hour.

Language practice for Introductory French I. This course meets Blazer Core Curriculum Communicating in the Modern World with a flag in Global & Multicultural Perspectives and Civic Engagement.

FR 102. Introductory French II. 3 Hours.

This course continues to develop the language-learning process by focusing on the acquisition of essential elements for basic communication and development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) for communicating in daily life situations, as well as provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where French is spoken. This course meets the Blazer Core Curriculum Communicating in the Modern World with a flag in Global & Multicultural Perspectives and Civic Engagement.

FR 102L. Introductory French II Language Practice. 1 Hour.

Language practice for Introductory French II.

FR 105. Accelerated Gamified Introductory French. 3 Hours.

Intensive study of the essentials of language needed for proficient communication where students roleplay as voyagers on a trip around the French-speaking world. This is a high-paced course, which includes practices in listening comprehension, speaking, writing, and reading, as it combines FR 101 (Introductory French I) and FR 102 (Introductory French II). This voyage is designed for those who have studied French for one to three years prior to their arrival at UAB but want a review starting from the beginning. This course will meet Blazer Core Curriculum Communicating in the Modern World with a flag in Global & Multicultural Perspectives.

FR 105L. Accelerated Gamified Introductory French Workshop. 1 Hour.

As you embark on the voyage of French 105, you will document your travels in the Voyage Workshop (FR 105L). This is a 1-credit hour workshop you are taking simultaneously with FR 105 (for a total of 4 credit hours).

FR 108. Introductory Intensive French. 4 Hours.

Intensive study of the essentials of language needed for proficient communication. This is a high-paced course, which includes basic exercises in listening comprehension, speaking, writing and reading, as it combines FR 101 and 102. Includes a one-hour lab requirement. This course meets the Core Curriculum requirements for Area II: Humanities.

FR 190. Study Abroad. 1-8 Hour.

First-year level of approved study-abroad program in a French-speaking country.

FR 201. Intermediate French I. 3 Hours.

This course is designed to help students make the transition to natural communication and develop the language-learning process by focusing on the expansion of necessary elements for development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) by using cultural and literary readings as well as grammatical exercises. It also provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where French is spoken. This course meets the Blazer Core Curriculum Communicating in the Modern World with Flags in Sustainability and Global & Multicultural Perspectives.

FR 202. Intermediate French II. 3 Hours.

Continuation of french 201. Continued review of grammar and composition through written exercises of reading, writing, listening comprehension, and speaking skills. Conducted in French. This course meets the Core Curriculum requirements for Area II: Humanities.

FR 205. Society through French-Speaking Cinema. 3 Hours.

This course presents socio-historical, cultural issues and perspectives on French and francophone society and culture through film, with an emphasis on contemporary films and the exploration of *l'Entre-deux Guerres*, *la Nouvelle Vague*, as well as French-speaking movies from Africa and Canada. Conducted in French.

FR 206. French for the Professions. 3 Hours.

The overarching goal of this intermediate course is to develop tools to function in a professional francophone setting. Students will closely examine the international job market while developing a personal professional dossier. Upon completion of this course, students may take the exam for the DFP (*Diplôme de Français Professionnel*), an internationally recognized validation of students' proficiency in Professional French.

FR 210. Exploring French-speaking Culture. 3 Hours.

Overview of contemporary French cultural identity, in the context of geographical, social and educational dynamics. Conducted in French. May not concurrently enroll in FR 310.

FR 211. Intermediate Survey of French Literature. 3 Hours.

Intermediate-level overview of French literature and civilization from the seventeenth century to the present. Conducted in French. May not concurrently enroll in FR 311.

FR 220. Writing in French. 3 Hours.

Fundamental composition course focusing on syntactical patterns of French, vocabulary building, correct usage, stylistic control, writing skills, and free composition. Conducted in French. May not concurrently enroll in FR 320. Writing is a significant component of this course.

FR 221. Creative Writing in French. 3 Hours.

This course allows students to explore and develop their creative voice while developing French language skills at the low advanced level. The class aims at helping students to strengthen their vocabulary and writing style as well as improve nuances in the use of the French language through experiments with different genres and writing techniques, from poetry to short stories, found poem creations, the rewriting of fairy tales, travel writing, memoir vignettes. This is a fundamental writing course which focuses on the syntactical patterns of French, vocabulary building, correct usage, stylistic control, writing skills through the exploration of creative writing. Conducted in French.

FR 230. Practical Conversation. 3 Hours.

Acquisition of conversational and listening skills, vocabulary, and oral automatisms. Conducted in French. May not concurrently enroll in FR 330.

FR 240. French for Health. 3 Hours.

This course focuses on the French healthcare system, presenting practical vocabulary, idiomatic expressions, medical terminology, and cultural attitudes of French-speaking patients towards health issues. Current issues related to health, illnesses, and healthcare in France and the French-speaking world will be discussed. This course builds and develops speaking, listening, and reading skills by emphasizing intensive conversation, technical reading, and vocabulary acquisition. Conducted in French.

FR 250. Gastronomy and Food Culture in the French-Speaking World. 3 Hours.

French gastronomy is renowned worldwide. This course aims to explore how French cuisine has had such a global culinary impact while analyzing the variety and specificities of French cuisine. Moving beyond France, it also tackles how food embodies different cultures, histories, nations, regions in the French-speaking world. By studying and cooking national or local dishes, students will explore the French food culture in film, literature, and historical texts to explore questions of national and individual identity, immigration, tradition, modernity, global and local markets. Conducted in French.

FR 290. Study Abroad. 1-12 Hour.

Approved program in a French-speaking country. Prerequisite: Permission of Department Chair.

FR 305. French-Speaking Cinema. 3 Hours.

Overview of French-speaking cinema from the end of the nineteenth century to the present. Emphasis on the cinema of *l'Entre-deux Guerres*, *la Nouvelle Vague*, and French-speaking movies from Africa. Conducted in French.

FR 306. Advanced French for the Professions. 3 Hours.

In this task-based course, we will use departments of a company (human resources, production, sales, finance, and administration) to examine business practices. Students will gain real-world practical French experience through company web sites, the business press, case studies, and exchanges with francophone professionals. Upon completion of this course, students may take the exam for the DFP (*Diplôme de Français Professionnel*), an internationally recognized validation of students' proficiency in Professional French.

FR 307. Cracking the Code: Advanced French Grammar 1. 3 Hours.

Thorough review of principles of French grammar, vocabulary, and idioms. Also comparative linguistics and phonetics. Conducted in French.

FR 308. Cracking the Code: Advanced French Grammar 2. 3 Hours.

Continuation of FR 307. Continued review of principles of French grammar, Vocabulary, and idioms. Also comparative linguistics and phonetics. Conducted in French.

FR 310. Exploring French-Speaking Culture. 3 Hours.

Overview of contemporary French-speaking cultural identity, in the context of geographical, social and educational dynamics. This course also focuses on building advanced-level French language skills and a stronger vocabulary. Conducted in French. May not take concurrently with FR 210.

FR 311. Greatest Hits of French Literature. 3 Hours.

This course is an overview of French civilization, culture, literature, and the arts from early to contemporary times. Highlights of best selling works of various authors, with emphasis on fundamental literary concepts and distinctive stylistic features of French discourse, will be reviewed. Conducted in French. May not be taken concurrently with FR 211.

FR 315. Bande-dessinée: Reading French Language Comics. 3 Hours.

This course offers an introduction to the vast universe of bandes dessinées in the French-speaking world, considering comics from France, Belgium, Africa, the Middle East, Québec, and the Caribbean. An extremely popular genre in the French-speaking world, bandes dessinées engages with contemporary culture with themes such as national identity, gender, immigration, colonization, and religion. The course also provides students with the appropriated vocabulary as well as the literary styles related to bandes dessinées. Conducted in French.

FR 320. Creative Writing in French. 3 Hours.

Students will have the opportunity to develop their knowledge of the French language around creative writing. Based on workshop activities, students will discuss short readings ranging from autobiographical to experimental in a variety of literary genres (poetry, prose, short story, and essay) and then write their own. Students will also critique and help other classmates in order to perfect their crafts. This is a fundamental writing course which focuses on the syntactical patterns of French, vocabulary building, correct usage, stylistic control, writing skills. Conducted in French.

FR 330. Practical Conversation. 3 Hours.

Acquisition of conversational and listening skills, vocabulary, and oral automatisms. Conducted in French. Preq: 6 hours of French at the minor level (or equivalent) or permission of instructor. May not concurrently enroll in FR 230.

FR 340. Approaches to Translation. 3 Hours.

This course develops the practice of the art of translation. The class will be devoted to translating a variety of genre of writing in French and in English (poetry, prose, journalism or subtitling) and that tackle various contemporary themes. Through translating – and reflecting on translation - students will acquire vocabulary, grammatical structures and writing styles. Conducted in French.

FR 350. Soccer, History, and Politics in the French-Speaking World. 3 Hours.

This course explores the importance of soccer in the French-speaking world and how the sport has become part of different cultures over the years. By looking at specific players' stories or larger soccer events, the course specifically reflects on the politics behind the beautiful game. It will particularly examine the sport's relationship with issues such as colonialism, decolonization, migration, race, gender, and national identity. Conducted in French.

FR 351. Gastronomy and Food Culture in the French-Speaking World. 3 Hours.

French gastronomy is renowned worldwide. This advanced level course aims to explore how French cuisine has had such a global culinary impact while analyzing the variety and specificities of French cuisine. Moving beyond France, it also tackles how food embodies different cultures, histories, nations, regions in the French-speaking world. By studying and cooking national or local dishes, students will explore the French food culture in film, literature, and historical texts to explore questions of national and individual identity, immigration, tradition, modernity, global and local markets. Conducted in French.

FR 360. La Chanson Française: French Culture through Songs. 3 Hours.

This course offers students a unique insight into French culture through la chanson française, or "French Song." This genre of music often termed "la musique populaire" is the music of the French people in which the language and lyrics are more important than the melody itself. Through the study of songs, students trace the Medieval Troubadour tradition of storytelling to the contemporary poetry of songs. Through cross-cultural analysis, students will connect the songs of these performers to French identity. Course themes include national identity, gender, immigration, and religion. Conducted in French.

FR 390. Study Abroad. 1-9 Hour.

Approved program in a French-speaking country.

FR 399. Special Readings in French. 1-3 Hour.

Individualized course of directed readings and activities for students of French. Permission of Department Chair required.

FR 401. Histoires de France: French History Through Stories. 3 Hours.

Literature, culture, and civilization of seventeenth- and eighteenth-century France, reflecting the historical and literary ambience in which Ancient Regime writers, philosophers, and artists worked. Selected works of representative authors. Conducted in French.

FR 402. Aux Armes! Revolutions in the French-speaking World. 3 Hours.

This course reflects on the major revolutions that occurred in the 18th and 19th century, illustrating the impact of the French Revolution on the history and thought of Europe and the Americas. 3 hours. Conducted in French.

FR 403. Fin-de-Siecle France (1895-1940). 3 Hours.

Major literary and artistic movements of fin-de-siecle France, from La Belle Epoque period through World War I. Selected works of representative authors. Selections will vary according to instructor. Conducted in French.

FR 404. French Voices of the 20th and 21st Centuries. 3 Hours.

Cultural trends and literary movements from World War II to the present, including existentialism and the Nouveau Roman. Selected works of representative authors. Selections will vary according to instructor. Conducted in French.

FR 405. Race, Gender, and Transnationalism in Francophone Literature and Thought. 3 Hours.

French-speaking literature outside France that developed through colonization, decolonization, revolution, and emigration. Representative writers from Francophone countries with emphasis on Africa and the Caribbean. Selected works of representative authors. Selections will vary according to instructor. Conducted in French.

FR 410. Special Topics in French. 3 Hours.

Seminar on individual authors, specific genres, important literary movements, or literary discourse/theory. Selected works of representative authors. Selections will vary according to instructor. Conducted in French. May be repeated for credit.

FR 412. French Civilization: before 1789 Pre-Revolutionary. 3 Hours.

Historical and cultural foundation of France, from its conquest by Julius Caesar to the French Revolution. Conducted in French.

FR 413. French Civilization after 1789 Post-Revolutionary. 3 Hours.

The history and myths of France after the French Revolution that produced French civilization. Conducted in French.

FR 421. Literature and the Environment in the French-Speaking World. 3 Hours.

This course examines the poetics of the environment, known as ecopoetics, in the 20th- and 21st-century literary and cultural productions of the Francophone world, notably France, the Caribbean and Africa. It explores how francophone poets, fiction writers and philosophers write and think about the environment in relation to tradition, memory, sexuality, law, poverty and global capitalism. This course pays particular attention to the role of the environment as a space to discuss historical and cultural events, ranging from colonization to the Anthropocene. Conducted in French.

FR 490. Study Abroad: French. 1-9 Hour.

Approved program in a French-speaking country.

FR 499. Directed Studies. 1-3 Hour.

Individualized course of directed readings and activities for students of French. Permission of Department Chair required.

GN-German Courses**GN 101. Introductory German I. 3 Hours.**

This course introduces students to the language by focusing on the acquisition of essential elements for basic communication and development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) for communicating in daily life situations, as well as provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where German is spoken. This course meets the Blazer Core Curriculum Communicating in the Modern World with a flag in Global & Multicultural Perspectives and Civic Engagement.

GN 101L. Introductory German I Language Practice. 1 Hour.

Language practice for Introductory German I. This course meets Blazer Core Communicating in the Modern World with flags in Global Multicultural Perspectives and Civic Engagement.

GN 102. Introductory German II. 3 Hours.

This course continues to develop the language-learning process by focusing on the acquisition of essential elements for basic communication and development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) for communicating in daily life situations, as well as provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where German is spoken. This course meets Blazer Core Curriculum Communicating in the Modern World with a flag in Global & Multicultural Perspectives & Civic Engagement. Prerequisite: GN 101.

Prerequisites: GN 101 [Min Grade: C]

GN 102L. Introductory German II Language Practice. 1 Hour.

Language practice for Introductory German II.

GN 190. Study Abroad. 1-8 Hour.

Approved novice-level program in German-speaking country. Course of study will vary according to array of approved offering and student interest. Permission of the Department Chair and Director of Education Abroad required.

GN 201. Intermediate German I. 3 Hours.

This course is designed to help students make the transition to natural communication and develop the language-learning process by focusing on the expansion of necessary elements for development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) by using cultural and literary readings as well as grammatical exercises. It also provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where German is spoken. This course meets Blazer Core Curriculum Communicating in the Modern World with flags in Sustainability and Global & Multicultural Perspectives.

Prerequisites: GN 102 [Min Grade: C]

GN 202. Intermediate German II. 3 Hours.

This course is a continuation of GN 201. Students further develop the language-learning process by focusing on the expansion of practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) by using cultural and literary readings as well as grammatical exercises. It also provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where German is spoken. Conducted in German.

Prerequisites: GN 201 [Min Grade: C]

GN 203. German Culture and Civilization. 3 Hours.

Introduction to historical and contemporary aspects of German culture through readings and other media. Emphasizes continued development of oral and written skills. Conducted in German.

Prerequisites: GN 201 [Min Grade: C]

GN 204. Readings in German Literature. 3 Hours.

Selections from representative modern authors. Emphasis on oral and written practice. Conducted in German.

Prerequisites: GN 201 [Min Grade: C]

GN 205. German for the Professions. 3 Hours.

Intensive conversation course designed to acquaint students with more extensive vocabulary of German-speaking professionals. Students also learn about the cultural context in which German is used in various professions. Conducted in German.

Prerequisites: GN 201 [Min Grade: C]

GN 206. German for Technology and Media. 3 Hours.

Practice in the use of technology and media in German Studies. Conducted in German.

Prerequisites: GN 201 [Min Grade: C]

GN 210. German Culture and Civilization II. 3 Hours.

Highlights of cultural history from the Middle Ages to the present.

Prerequisites: GN 201 [Min Grade: C]

GN 290. Study Abroad. 1-12 Hour.

Approved program in a German-speaking country.

GN 299. Special Readings in German. 1-3 Hour.

This is an individualized course of directed readings and activities for intermediate students of German. Course design is determined by the instructor and the student, and will be tailored to the needs of the student. The goal of the course is to increase general literacy in and knowledge of German language and culture. Intermediate proficiency in reading, writing, listening and speaking German is the targeted outcome. Permission of Department Chair required.

Prerequisites: GN 201 [Min Grade: D]

GN 390. Study Abroad. 1-9 Hour.

Approved program in a German-speaking country.

GN 399. Directed Readings in German. 3 Hours.

Special Readings in German.

GN 480. Special Topics in German Literature. 3 Hours.

Emphasis on particular authors, genres, or topics. May be repeated for credit.

GN 490. Study Abroad: German. 1-9 Hour.

Approved program in a German-speaking country.

GN 499. Directed Studies in German. 3 Hours.

Directed studies. Permission of Department Chair required.

ITL-Italian Courses

ITL 101. Introductory Italian I. 3 Hours.

This course introduces students to the language by focusing on the acquisition of essential elements for basic communication and development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) for communicating in daily life situations, as well as provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where Italian is spoken. This course meets Blazer Core Curriculum Communicating in the Modern World with a flag in Global & Multicultural Perspectives and Civic Engagement.

ITL 101L. Introductory Italian I Language Practice. 1 Hour.

Language Practice for Introductory Italian I. This course meets Blazer Core Communicating in the Modern World with Flags in Global Multicultural Perspectives & Civic Engagement.

ITL 102. Introductory Italian II. 3 Hours.

This course continues to develop the language-learning process by focusing on the acquisition of essential elements for basic communication and development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) for communicating in daily life situations, as well as provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where Italian is spoken. This course meets Blazer Core Communicating in the Modern World with Flags in Global Multicultural Perspectives & Civic Engagement.

Prerequisites: ITL 101 [Min Grade: D]

ITL 102L. Introductory Italian II Language Practice. 1 Hour.

Language practice for Introductory Italian II.

ITL 190. Study Abroad: Italian. 1-8 Hour.

Approved novice level study abroad program in an Italian-speaking country.

ITL 201. Intermediate Italian I. 3 Hours.

This course is designed to help students make the transition to natural communication and develop the language-learning process by focusing on the expansion of necessary elements for development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) by using cultural and literary readings as well as grammatical exercises. It also provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where Italian is spoken.

ITL 290. Study Abroad. 1-12 Hour.

Approved program in an Italian-speaking country.

ITL 299. Directed Readings in Italian. 1-3 Hour.

This is an individualized course of directed readings and activities for intermediate Italian students. Course design is determined by the instructor and student, and will be tailored to the needs of the student. The goal of the course is to increase general literacy in and knowledge of Italian language and culture. Intermediate proficiency in reading, writing, listening and speaking Italian is the targeted outcome. Permission of Department Chair required.

ITL 390. Study Abroad. 1-6 Hour.

Approved upper level study abroad program in an Italian-speaking country. Permission of Department Chair and Study Abroad Director.

ITL 399. Independent Study. 3 Hours.

This is an individualized course of directed readings and activities for advanced students of Italian language and culture. Course design is determined by the instructor and student and will be tailored to the needs of the student. The goal of the course is to increase general literacy in and knowledge of the Italian language and culture. Intermediate-high or Advanced-low proficiency in reading, writing, listening and speaking Italian is the targeted outcome. Permission of the Department Chair required.

JPA-Japanese Courses

JPA 101. Introductory Japanese I. 3 Hours.

This course introduces students to the language by focusing on the acquisition of essential elements for basic communication and development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) for communicating in daily life situations, as well as provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where Japanese is spoken. This course meets Blazer Core Communicating in the Modern World with Flags in Global Multicultural Perspectives & Civic Engagement.

JPA 101L. Introductory Japanese I Language Practice. 1 Hour.

Language practice for Introductory Japanese I. This course meets Blazer Core Communicating in the Modern World with Flags in Global Multicultural Perspectives & Civic Engagement.

JPA 102. Introductory Japanese II. 3 Hours.

This course continues to develop the language-learning process by focusing on the acquisition of essential elements for basic communication and development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) for communicating in daily life situations, as well as provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where Japanese is spoken. This course meets Blazer Core Communicating in the Modern World with Flags in Global Multicultural Perspectives & Civic Engagement.

Prerequisites: JPA 101 [Min Grade: D]

JPA 102L. Introductory Japanese II Language Practice. 1 Hour.

Language practice for Introductory Japanese II.

JPA 190. Study Abroad. 1-8 Hour.

Approved novice level study abroad program in Japan. Permission of Department Chair required.

JPA 201. Intermediate Japanese I. 3 Hours.

This course is designed to help students make the transition to natural communication and develop the language-learning process by focusing on the expansion of necessary elements for development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) by using cultural and literary readings as well as grammatical exercises. It also provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where Japanese is spoken. This course meets Blazer Core Curriculum Communicating in the Modern World with flags in Wellness/Wellbeing and Global Multicultural Perspectives.

Prerequisites: JPA 102 [Min Grade: D]

JPA 202. Intermediate Japanese II. 3 Hours.

Continuation of JPA 201. Conducted in Japanese. (CORE AREA II).

Prerequisites: JPA 201 [Min Grade: D]

JPA 203. Intermediate Japanese Language & Culture I. 3 Hours.

This course aims at improving students' linguistic and cultural fluency necessary for functioning in Japanese. Class activities will consist of communicative exercises such as role-playing. While emphasis will be placed on oral skills, attention will also be given to the written Japanese that one encounters in daily life, particularly in signage and forms. Topics may include: Conversational Japanese in such settings as restaurant, store, public transportation, airport, post office, hospital, home-stay, hotel, and local attractions.

Prerequisites: JPA 102 [Min Grade: D]

JPA 204. Intermediate Japanese Language & Culture II. 3 Hours.

This course focuses on developing students' reading and writing skills to increase Japanese literacy. It will also expand students' vocabulary, grammatical understanding, listening and speaking. Topics may include: Examples will be taken from authentic popular literature, manga and anime, folktales, letters, e-mails and songs. Students will learn how to write basic compositions and make speeches.

Prerequisites: JPA 202 [Min Grade: C]

JPA 205. Japanese Anime and Manga. 3 Hours.

This course is a survey of Japanese popular visual culture – Anime (animation) and manga (comic books) – from their beginnings in the middle of the 20th century to the present. This course explores each as a Japanese medium and critically examines how they interact with history and society in Japan. Through analyzing manga and anime, this course gives students an opportunity to learn Japanese language in an enjoyable way. Conducted in Japanese.

Prerequisites: JPA 202 [Min Grade: C]

JPA 206. Business Japanese. 3 Hours.

Japanese course focusing on the effective communication skills essential in professional fields and the understanding of the Japanese business world. Students develop their verbal, listening, reading, and writing proficiency in business Japanese and acquire culturally appropriate interpersonal communication skills needed to deal with a variety of business situations. Students are expected to effectively employ their language skills to explore and analyze current business trends and issues in Japan. Conducted in Japanese.

Prerequisites: JPA 203 [Min Grade: C]

JPA 210. Discourse and Culture in Japanese. 3 Hours.

Study of the significance of cultural knowledge in understanding the meaning of language. The course focuses Japanese learners to understand values, expectations and appropriate behavior in Japanese culture, as well as the theoretical underpinnings of pragmatics and discourse analysis. Conducted in Japanese.

Prerequisites: JPA 202 [Min Grade: C]

JPA 211. Contemporary Issues in Japanese Society. 3 Hours.

Study of selected themes in contemporary Japanese society and culture, through reading and discussion of contemporary debates in periodicals, news sources and other media. Readings will focus on such themes as work and social pressure, gender inequality, social alienation, declining birthrates, aging and social support, media images, and education. Conducted in Japanese.

Prerequisites: JPA 202 [Min Grade: C]

JPA 290. Japanese for Study Abroad. 1-12 Hour.

This study-abroad Japanese course aims at improving students' oral fluency. It will help students develop intermediary conversational skills as they study in total immersion. The emphasis will be on efficient target language production at the intermediate level, as well as an oral and comprehension skills, communicative strategies, and the acquisition of vocabulary relating to a variety of domains. The course content will also include discussion and analysis of current cultural topics. JPA 290 will be conducted entirely in Japanese. Permission of department chair required.

JPA 299. Directed Readings in Japanese. 1-3 Hour.

This is an individualized course of directed readings and activities for intermediate Japanese students. Course design is determined by the instructor and student and will be tailored to the needs of the student. The goal of the course is to increase general literacy in and knowledge of Japanese language and culture. Intermediate proficiency in reading, writing, listening and speaking Japanese is the targeted outcome.

Prerequisites: JPA 202 or equivalent.

Prerequisites: JPA 202 [Min Grade: C]

JPA 301. Advanced Japanese I. 3 Hours.

Continued development of Japanese speaking, listening, reading, and writing abilities, using materials dealing primarily with everyday life and civilization in Japan from a variety of sources. Conducted primarily in Japanese.

Prerequisites: JPA 204 [Min Grade: C]

JPA 302. Advanced Japanese II. 3 Hours.

Further work to develop speaking, listening, reading, and writing abilities in Japanese, on the basis of materials dealing with the ideas and events that have shaped present-day Japan. Conducted primarily in Japanese.

Prerequisites: JPA 301 [Min Grade: C]

JPA 303. Japanese Pragmatics I. 3 Hours.

This course integrates understanding the learning of the language and the understanding of the culture. Students will be able to learn Japanese culture and acquire language proficiency by incorporating the four skills: speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Speaking and listening skills will be practiced through various classroom activities. The course will discuss five Japanese speech acts: 1) giving/responding to compliments, 2) thanking, 3) requesting, 4) refusing and 5) apologizing. Students will be required to read materials intensively and extensively, and write compositions. Conducted in Japanese.

JPA 304. Japanese Culture and Civilization. 3 Hours.

Survey of the origins and development of Japanese culture: art, literature, religion, philosophy, political and social institutions from earliest to modern times. An overview of cultural traditions for those with a general interest in Japan. Conducted in Japanese.

JPA 305. Japanese Children Stories. 3 Hours.

Readings of and discussions on selected modern Japanese Children literary texts of different genres including poetry, short stories, novels and plays. When available, relevant video materials will be shown in class. Conducted in Japanese.

JPA 306. Advanced Business Japanese. 3 Hours.

Advanced Japanese course focusing on the effective advanced communication skills essential in professional fields and the understanding of the Japanese business world. Students develop their advanced verbal, listening, reading, and writing proficiency in business Japanese and acquire culturally appropriate inter-personal communication skills needed to deal with a variety of business situations. Students are expected to effectively employ their language skills to explore and analyze current business trends and issues in Japan. Conducted in Japanese.

Prerequisites: JPA 204 [Min Grade: C]

JPA 307. Japanese Translation I. 3 Hours.

This advanced-low level course focuses on training students in skills in translating Japanese into English to prepare them for a career in which such skills are required, such as the business world or foreign relations. Cannot be taken concurrently with JPA 407. Conducted in Japanese.

JPA 308. Japanese Cinema I. 3 Hours.

This course offers a survey of Japanese cinema in 21st century and it focuses on the viewing and discussion of films. Through taking this course, students will understand Japanese culture and social behavior and their role in effective interpersonal communication. Conducted in Japanese.

JPA 309. Japanese Language and Society I. 3 Hours.

This course introduces the linguistic and social aspects of Japanese language by reading about how various psycho-linguistic nuances, social constructs, and historical meanings are expressed, reinforced, reflected, and transformed through everyday conversations, visual media discourse, textual mediums, and other forms of communication. Students read and discuss authentic texts in Japanese and learn meanings, beliefs, and histories embedded in the specific uses of Japanese language. Conducted in Japanese.

JPA 310. Advanced Reading and Writing I. 3 Hours.

This course aims to improve students' reading and writing skills in Japanese by engaging in Tadoku, extensive reading. Students will enhance their Japanese proficiency through reading and writing materials that match their proficiency level. By the end of the course, students will be able to read Japanese passages fluently and smoothly and write their ideas in Japanese at an advanced proficiency level. Students will also increase their vocabulary through a range of reading and writing activities. Conducted in Japanese.

JPA 390. Study Abroad. 1-9 Hour.

Approved upper-level study abroad program in a Japanese-speaking country. Permission of Department Chair and Study Abroad Director.

JPA 399. Directed Readings: Japanese. 1-3 Hour.

This is an individualized course of directed readings and activities for advanced students of Japanese language and culture. Course design is determined by the instructor and student and will be tailored to the needs of the student. The goal of the course is to increase general literacy in and knowledge of the Japanese language and culture. Intermediate-high or Advanced-low proficiency in reading, writing, listening and speaking Japanese is the targeted outcome. Permission of the Department Chair required.

Prerequisites: JPA 201 [Min Grade: C]

JPA 401. Advanced Japanese III. 3 Hours.

Advanced work on the development of Japanese speaking, reading, and writing abilities, focusing on materials dealing with culture and the arts of Japan. Extensive readings in advanced general and specialized texts in contemporary Japanese, and discussion on the content of the reading materials. Online materials also used. Conducted in Japanese.

JPA 402. Advanced Japanese IV. 3 Hours.

Further advanced work on speaking, listening, reading, and writing abilities in Japanese. Course materials will cover a variety of topics illustrated in film and other media, both print and non-print. Extensive readings in advanced general and specialized texts in contemporary Japanese, and discussion on the content of the reading materials. Online materials also used. Conducted in Japanese.

JPA 403. Japanese Pragmatics II. 3 Hours.

Developing pragmatic competence is crucial for second language learners. However, previous researchers have argued that pragmatic competence is often learned late. It is crucial that students communicate in an accurate and appropriate way if they wish to become good communicators. This course is designed for students to become proficient in conveying their ideas and feelings appropriately in Japanese. Students will be able to use Japanese appropriately in various situations. Conducted in Japanese.

JPA 404. Japanese Popular Culture. 3 Hours.

The main goal is primarily intended to increase students' knowledge of contemporary Japanese popular culture through exploration of various topics from historical and theoretical perspectives. In this course, students are expected to make the shift from gaining knowledge of broaden intellectual information, to apply the knowledge to critically analyze the target culture, develop critical insights into the nature of the culture through comparing the target culture and their own, and express their judgments about the knowledge. Conducted in Japanese.

JPA 405. Japanese Literature. 3 Hours.

Readings of and discussions on selected modern Japanese literary texts of different genres including poetry, short stories, novels and plays. When available, relevant video materials will be shown in class. Conducted in Japanese.

JPA 406. Advanced Japanese for the Professions. 3 Hours.

Advanced Japanese for the Professions focuses on the effective advanced communication skills essential in professional fields and the understanding of the Japanese business world. Students further develop their advanced verbal, listening, reading, and writing proficiency in business Japanese and acquire culturally appropriate inter-personal communication skills needed to deal with a variety of business situations. Students will effectively learn to employ their language skills to explore and analyze current business and professional trends, and cultural issues in Japan. Conducted in Japanese.

JPA 407. Japanese Translation II. 3 Hours.

This advanced course focuses on training students in skills in translating Japanese into English, and vice versa, to prepare them for a career in which such skills are required, such as the business world or foreign relations. Conducted in Japanese.

JPA 408. Japanese Cinema II. 3 Hours.

This advanced course offers a survey of Japanese cinema in 21st century and focuses on the viewing and discussion of films. Through taking this course, students will understand Japanese culture and social behavior and their role in effective interpersonal communication. Students will gain sociolinguistic awareness and competency in the appropriate use of politeness. Conducted in Japanese.

JPA 409. Japanese Language and Society II. 3 Hours.

This advanced course explores in depth the linguistic and social aspects of Japanese language by reading about and analyzing how various psycho-linguistic, socio-cultural, and historical constructs are expressed, reinforced, reflected, and transformed through the way in which Japanese language is used. Students both discuss authentic written texts in Japanese and critically examine ideologies embedded in specific uses of Japanese language. This course further provides opportunities for students to analyze Japanese language use by employing concepts learned in class. In doing so, the course encourages students to reflect objectively on their own linguistic choices and further polish their second language skills. This course cannot be taken concurrently with JPA309. Conducted in Japanese.

JPA 410. Advanced Reading and Writing II. 3 Hours.

This course aims to further develop students' advanced reading and writing skills in Japanese by engaging in Tadoku, extensive reading. Students will enhance their Japanese proficiency through reading and writing materials that match their proficiency level. By the end of semester, students will be able to read Japanese passages fluently and smoothly and write their ideas in Japanese at an advanced proficiency level. Students will also increase their vocabulary through a range of reading and writing activities. This course cannot be taken concurrently with JPA 310. Conducted in Japanese.

JPA 490. Study Abroad: Japan. 1-9 Hour.

Approved upper-level study-abroad program in Japan. Permission of Department Chair and Study-Abroad Director.

JPA 499. Directed Readings: Japanese. 1-3 Hour.

This is an individualized course of directed readings and research for advanced students of Japanese language and culture. Course design is determined by the instructor and student and will be tailored to the needs of the student. The goal of the course is to increase general literacy in and knowledge of the Japanese language and culture. Advanced-mid or advanced-high proficiency in reading, writing, listening and speaking Japanese is the targeted outcome. Permission of the Department Chair required.

Prerequisites: JPA 301 [Min Grade: C]

LT-Foreign Literature English Courses**LT 420. World Literature I. 3 Hours.**

Selections in translation from Greek, Latin, and Hebrew classics as well as other world literature, and from oral tradition.

LT 421. World Literature II. 3 Hours.

Selections in translation from world writers. Overview of a rotating selection of genres, texts, author, societies and regions of the world.

LT 425. French Literature in English Translation. 3 Hours.

Selections in translation from major Francophone writers. Overview of a rotating selection of genres texts and authors. Focus on the relevant questions of genre and on the French-speaking societies in which the works were produced.

LT 426. German Literature in English Translation. 3 Hours.

Selections in translation from major Spanish or Hispano-American writers. Overview of rotating selection of genres, texts, authors, and regions of the Hispanic World. Focus on the relevant questions of genre and on the German-speaking society in which the works were produced.

LT 427. Spanish and/or Spanish- American Literature in English. 3 Hours.

Selections in translation from major Spanish or Hispano-American writers. Overview of a rotating selection of genres, texts, authors and regions of the Hispanic World. Focus on the relevant questions of genre and on the Spanish-speaking societies in which the works were produced.

LT 430. Brazilian or Portuguese Literature in English Translation. 3 Hours.

Selections in translation from major Portuguese or Brazilian writers. Overview of a rotating selection of genres, text, authors, and regions of the Lusophone World. Focus on the relevant questions of genre and on the Portuguese-speaking societies in which the works were produced.

LT 431. Individual Studies. 1-3 Hour.

Individualized course of directed readings and activities for students of languages other than those commonly taught at UAB. Permission of department chair required.

POR - Portuguese Courses**POR 101. Introductory Portuguese I. 3 Hours.**

This course introduces students to the language by focusing on the acquisition of essential elements for basic communication and development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) for communicating in daily life situations, as well as provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where Portuguese is spoken. This course meets Blazer Core Communicating in the Modern World with Flags in Global Multicultural Perspectives & Civic Engagement.

POR 101L. Introductory Portuguese I Language Practice. 1 Hour.

Language practice for Introductory Portuguese I. This course meets Blazer Core Curriculum Communicating in the Modern World with flags in Global Multicultural Perspectives and Civic Engagement.

POR 102. Introductory Portuguese II. 3 Hours.

This course continues to develop the language-learning process by focusing on the acquisition of essential elements for basic communication and development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) for communicating in daily life situations, as well as provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where Portuguese is spoken. This course meets Blazer Core Communicating in the Modern World with Flags in Global Multicultural Perspectives & Civic Engagement.

Prerequisites: POR 101 [Min Grade: C]

POR 102L. Introductory Portuguese II Language Practice. 1 Hour.

Language practice for Introductory Portuguese II.

SPA-Spanish Courses**SPA 101. Introductory Spanish I. 3 Hours.**

This course introduces students to the language by focusing on the acquisition of essential elements for basic communication and development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) for communicating in daily life situations, as well as provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where Spanish is spoken. This course meets Blazer Core Communicating in the Modern World with Flags in Global Multicultural Perspectives & Civic Engagement.

SPA 101L. Introductory Spanish I Language Practice. 1 Hour.

Language practice for Introductory Spanish I. This course meets Blazer Core Communicating in the Modern World with Flags in Global Multicultural Perspectives & Civic Engagement.

SPA 102. Introductory Spanish II. 3 Hours.

This course continues to develop the language-learning process by focusing on the acquisition of essential elements for basic communication and development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) for communicating in daily life situations, as well as provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where Spanish is spoken. This course meets Blazer Core Communicating in the Modern World with Flags in Global Multicultural Perspectives & Civic Engagement.

SPA 102L. Introductory Spanish II Language Practice. 1 Hour.

Language practice for Introductory Spanish II.

SPA 108. Introductory Intensive Spanish. 4 Hours.

Accelerated essentials of language and culture needed for communication. Includes listening comprehension, speaking, writing, and reading. Fast-paced review of SPA 101 and SPA 102. Conducted in Spanish. This course meets the Core Curriculum requirements for Area II: Humanities.

SPA 180. Spanish for Health Professionals. 3 Hours.

This course aims to develop elementary Spanish competencies useful for the health care setting. The course focuses on the basic structures of Spanish, conversation, medical vocabulary, idiomatic expressions, and cultural patterns of Spanish-speaking patients. No previous knowledge of Spanish is required.

SPA 190. Study Abroad. 1-8 Hour.

Approved program in a Spanish-speaking country.

SPA 201. Intermediate Spanish I. 3 Hours.

This course is designed to help students make the transition to natural communication and develop the language-learning process by focusing on the expansion of necessary elements for development of the practical language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) by using cultural and literary readings as well as grammatical exercises. It also provides a broader awareness of and appreciation for the cultures of the countries where Spanish is spoken. This course meets Blazer Core Communicating in the Modern World with flags in Wellness/Wellbeing and Global Multicultural Perspectives.

SPA 202. Intermediate Spanish II. 3 Hours.

Continuation of SPA 201. Conducted in Spanish. This course meets the Core Curriculum requirements for Area II: Humanities.

SPA 203. Intermediate Spanish Review. 3 Hours.

This course is designed as a review of the content covered in Introductory Spanish I, Introductory Spanish II, Intermediate Spanish I, and Intermediate Spanish II, while deepening the knowledge and understanding about different grammatical and cultural topics. This course is especially useful for students who have already taken Spanish courses at the intermediate level but whose exposure has been limited or fragmented in recent times. The primary focus of this course is to improve communication skills in Spanish. Therefore, Spanish is the language of instruction.

Prerequisites: SPA 201 [Min Grade: D]

SPA 206. Intermediate Spanish for the Professions. 3 Hours.

This intermediate course bridges the gap between personal and professional contexts. Course aims to facilitate acquisition of more sophisticated vocabulary related to the professional world, increased grammatical accuracy, sentence- to paragraph-level discourse, and a deeper understanding of Spanish-speaking cultures. Both course and online learning management system, Canvas, are delivered in Spanish. The online version of this course is Quality Matters (QM) certified.

Prerequisites: SPA 201 [Min Grade: C] or SPA 202 [Min Grade: C]

SPA 210. Conversation and Culture. 3 Hours.

Development of oral expression within the context of contemporary Spanish-speaking cultures. Intermediate Spanish course recommended for students who have completed Spanish 201. Oral proficiency developed through conversation partners and teams. Internet technology is used to facilitate communication. Culture is learned through film and other authentic texts. Final project synthesizes cultural topics and oral language skills. Conducted in Spanish.

Prerequisites: SPA 201 [Min Grade: C] or SPA 202 [Min Grade: C]

SPA 214. Introduction to Translation for the Professions. 3 Hours.

This course focuses on the improvement of the Spanish language through translation. While studying basic aspects of translation and translating short texts from a variety of sources in the context of contemporary situations, students review the most important and complex structures of the Spanish language as they relate to English. Students will work in a collaborative workshop format—in Spanish—in order to better understand the process of translating and editing one's work.

Prerequisites: SPA 201 [Min Grade: C]

SPA 233. Intermediate Spanish Grammar in Context. 3 Hours.

This course is an intermediate-level Spanish course that focuses on the language skills of writing and speaking. It has been designed to help students improve their proficiency and fluidity in the language and in the cultures of the Spanish-speaking world, focusing on grammatical understanding, and written and oral communication in formal and informal situations. All the while, the course exposes students to a variety of authentic cultural contexts in the Hispanic world.

Prerequisites: SPA 201 [Min Grade: C] or SPA 202 [Min Grade: C]

SPA 280. Intermediate Spanish for Health Professionals. 3 Hours.

This course focuses on the Spanish-speaking health-related culture, presenting practical vocabulary, idiomatic expressions, medical terminology, and cultural attitudes of Spanish-speaking patients towards health issues. This course builds and develops the speaking, listening, and reading skills by emphasizing intensive conversation, technical reading, and vocabulary acquisition. Conducted in Spanish.

Prerequisites: SPA 201 [Min Grade: C] or SPA 202 [Min Grade: C]

SPA 290. Study Abroad. 1-12 Hour.

Approved program in a Spanish-speaking country.

SPA 299. Special Readings in Spanish. 1-3 Hour.

Directed readings in intermediate Spanish. Studies select texts of the Spanish-speaking world to increase overall literacy in Spanish.

SPA 300. Advanced Grammar in Context. 3 Hours.

Designed to improve the use of fundamental grammatical structures of Spanish in diverse contexts. Strong emphasis is given to the development of writing skills that are appropriate for this level. Six hours of SPA courses at the minor level required. Writing is a significant component of this course. Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 304. Phonetics and Phonology. 3 Hours.

Course focuses on how the Spanish sound system functions in various regions. Development of pronunciation through oral practice. Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 310. Cultures of the Spanish-Speaking World. 3 Hours.

Historical overview of the heritage of Spain, Latin America, and the Hispanic U.S., with emphasis on social, political, and economic institutions. Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 311. Greatest Hits of Hispanic Literature I. 3 Hours.

This course is an overview of Spanish civilization, culture, literature, and the arts from early to contemporary times. Highlights of best selling works of various authors, with emphasis on fundamental literary concepts and distinctive stylistic features of Spanish discourse, will be reviewed. Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 312. Greatest Hits of Hispanic Literature II. 3 Hours.

This course is an overview of Latin American civilization, culture, literature, and the arts from early to contemporary times. Highlights of best selling works of various authors, with emphasis on fundamental literary concepts and distinctive stylistic features of Spanish discourse, will be reviewed. Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 313. Business Spanish. 3 Hours.

This advanced course introduces the student to essential business terminology and language situations in common business contexts. Course reinforces strategies for understanding, interpreting, responding to new information and the importance of cultural awareness in doing business in Spanish-speaking countries or with Hispanics in the United States. Both course and the online learning management system, Canvas, are delivered in Spanish. The online version of this course is Quality Matters (QM) Certified.

SPA 314. Applied Spanish Translation and Interpretation. 3 Hours.

This course focuses on the improvement of the Spanish language for the professions through translation. While studying general aspects of translation and interpretation, and translating short texts from a variety of sources within the context of the professions, such as business, health, journalism (magazines, papers, and TV), legal, sports, and technology, students review the most important and complex structures of the Spanish language as they relate to English with an emphasis on vocabulary building. Students will work in a collaborative workshop format –in Spanish– in order to improve the process of translating, interpreting, and editing one's work. Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 320. Hispanic Cultures Through Culinary Art. 3 Hours.

This course has been designed for advanced Spanish students to develop an understanding of cultural differences within the Spanish-speaking world through culinary art. The course focuses on cultural competence in order to appreciate the importance of food in culture and the different cooking styles of the Hispanic World. Students will discover how Hispanics shape cultural values around the kitchen table, such as business, family, holidays, and traditions. Such a thematic approach will allow students to penetrate into the universal commonalities among cultures, as well as to appreciate important differences in the various cultures. This course also develops necessary communicative skills for a professional career in the culinary sector. Offered in Spanish.

SPA 350. Hispanic Children Stories. 3 Hours.

This course has been designed to help students of Spanish transition from an intermediate to an advanced level of proficiency in the language, and move students to learn content through language and language through content. It focuses on the language skill of reading, through the exploration and understanding of Hispanic Children's literature. This is an innovative way to introduce the literatures and cultures of the Spanish-speaking world. Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 380. Advanced Spanish for Health Professionals. 3 Hours.

This advanced course emphasizes intensive Spanish conversation, technical readings and vocabulary pertinent to the medical field. The course focuses on practical vocabulary, idiomatic expressions, medical terminology and cultural patterns of Spanish-speaking patients, and further expands on functions and notions of the language related to the medical field. Course conducted in Spanish.

SPA 390. Study Abroad. 1-9 Hour.

Approved program in a Spanish-speaking country.

SPA 399. Special Readings in Spanish. 1-3 Hour.

Directed readings in Spanish.

SPA 401. Voices of Imperial Spain. 3 Hours.

Culture and civilization of Imperial Spain from the age of the Catholic Monarchs to the close of the Hapsburg Dynasty (1469-1716). Includes a study of the art, historical documents and literature from both the center and periphery of the Empire. Selected works by representative authors will vary according to instructor. Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 402. Voices of Colonial Latin America. 3 Hours.

Culture and civilization of Colonial Latin America from the advent of European dominance to the decades following the Spanish American War (1492-1920). Emphasis on the blending of Spanish, Amerindian, and African cultural forms and their diverse literary expressions. Selected works by representative authors will vary according to instructor. Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 403. Contemporary Spanish Literature and Film. 3 Hours.

Cultural and literary trends of Spain from the transformation of Spanish society in the late nineteenth century to the post-Franco era. Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 404. Medicine and Literature in the Spanish-Speaking World. 3 Hours.

How does literature help us to understand the relationship between medicine, culture, and politics? This class, which seeks answers and related questions, focuses on the role of medical science in literary and cultural texts from Latin American countries, Spain, and the United States. Students will read short stories, poems, novel excerpts, and essays, and they will interpret films and visual art to discuss how science and the humanities supplement one another to create a richer understanding of the human body and its role in the historical development of Europe and the Americas. Offered in Spanish.

SPA 405. US Latino Writers. 3 Hours.

Focus on the growing body of literature written by Latinos in the United States. Explores Latino issues and cultural identity through the analysis of their narrative works and experience. Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 406. Contemporary Latin American Women Writers. 3 Hours.

This advanced course develops a framework for the study of contemporary Latin American women writers by engaging students in higher-level discussions and active learning. Through the analysis of short stories and novel chapters of renowned contemporary Latin American women writers, students will undertake in-depth analysis not only of literary texts, but also of the historic, political, and socioeconomic contexts that impacted these authors' lives and work. This course is conducted in Spanish.

SPA 407. Indigenous and Indigenist Latin America. 3 Hours.

Cultural and literary forms of Amerindian, Hispanic or mixed-descent writers of Latin America. Focus on the concepts of hybridity, syncretism and mestizaje. Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 409. Spanish-Speaking Nobel Laureates. 3 Hours.

This course offers a survey of the Hispanic authors who have been awarded the Nobel Prize in Literature since the award's founding in 1901, such as Gabriela Mistral (1945), Pablo Neruda (1971), Gabriel García Márquez (1982), Camilo José Cela (1989), and Octavio Paz (1990). The panorama will include critical discussions and reflections on the writings of these authors. Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 411. Cervantes and the Quixote. 3 Hours.

This course will review the major episodes of *Don Quixote de La Mancha*, one of the most influential works of Spanish and World literature, as well as other selected works written by Cervantes. Emphasis will be given to the author's unique contribution to the birth of the modern novel and his ingenuity to create stories that transformed all literary genres. These readings will be analyzed within the civilization of the Golden Age of Spain, while exploring a diverse array of topics, such as: love and marriage, religion, race, class, magic, madness, and honor. Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 412. Voices of Contemporary Latin America 1920-Present. 3 Hours.

Cultural and literary trends of Latin America from *la nueva narrativa* through the Boom and post-Boom periods. Focus on Mexico, Northern Latin America, and the Southern Cone. Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 414. Afro-Latin American Literature and Culture. 3 Hours.

The diverse cultures of many Latin American nations will be discussed with a focus on the descendants of Africa in the Americas. Slavery will be discussed during the colonial and independence periods. Black identity and cultural forms will be discussed through the writers, musicians, and filmmakers of the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. Parallels and connections will be drawn to race and history in the United States. Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 416. Special Topics in Spanish. 3 Hours.

Seminar on individual authors, specific genres, literary movements, literary discourse/theory, or transatlantic studies. Conducted in Spanish. May be repeated for credit.

SPA 420. Introduction to Hispanic Linguistics. 3 Hours.

This advanced Spanish linguistics course is intended to analyze, clarify and expand upon critical aspects of the Spanish language. The course will provide a general understanding of the Spanish sound system (phonetics and phonology), morphology and syntax, as well as an introduction to relevant topics within the field of Hispanic linguistics.

SPA 430. Spanish Sociolinguistics. 3 Hours.

This advanced Spanish linguistics course provides a general overview of sociolinguistics and the pragmatics of oral communication in Spanish. This course studies the Spanish language in its social context. In addition to specific regional linguistic features, social factors such as geography, social class, politics, race, gender, economics, education and history are discussed as determiners of the linguistic landscape.

SPA 440. History of Spanish Language. 3 Hours.

This advanced Spanish linguistics course provides a general overview of the evolution of Spanish language, while relating it to relevant historical events. It pays special attention to diachronic change in order to understand the phenomenon of language variation in a multicultural society.

SPA 450. Spanish Second Language Acquisition. 3 Hours.

This course describes the cognitive, developmental and linguistic processes involved in the acquisition of Spanish as a second language while exploring the basic research techniques used in the field.

Prerequisites: SPA 300 [Min Grade: D]

SPA 455. Pop Culture in Translation. 3 Hours.

This course aims at further developing students' proficiency in the language as well as an understanding of the process of translation through translation from English into Spanish and vice versa. Students will develop their translation skills through a number of activities translating cartoons, popular songs, professional documents, and slam poetry. Students will also increase their theoretical understanding of the translation process from a linguistic point of view. This course involves a translation project originated and connected with the professional needs of the Birmingham area and beyond. Offered in Spanish.

SPA 460. Globalization in the Hispanic World. 3 Hours.

This course develops a constructivist framework for the study of contemporary globalization issues in the Hispanic world by engaging students in higher-level discussions and critical thinking. Through films, music and literature, and guided research, course explores history, politics, economics and sociocultural issues of the recent Spanish-speaking world. Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 461. Contemporary Spain. 3 Hours.

This course develops a constructivist framework for the study of contemporary Spain by engaging students in higher-level discussions and critical thinking. Through films, music and literature, and guided research, course explores recent Spanish history, politics, economics and sociocultural issues. Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 462. Contemporary Latin America. 3 Hours.

This course develops a constructivist framework for the study of contemporary Latin America by engaging students in higher-level discussions, critical thinking, and active learning. Through films, music and literature (poems, short stories and novel excerpts), and guided research, course explores recent Latin American history (late 20th and 21st centuries), politics, economics and sociocultural issues and their global impact, such as the construction of a new Hispanic American identity and nationalism; the new Mexico after the Revolution; the Cuban Revolution and its aftermath; Central American revolutions and their peace processes; and the processes of democratization, development and integration in South America. Course conducted in Spanish.

SPA 480. Applied Spanish and Medical Interpreting. 3 Hours.

The course blends an academic curriculum on Spanish for healthcare and medical interpreting with a semester-long service-learning project where students will work with a community partner and apply course materials to real-life situations pertaining the health of Latinos. Upon successful completion of this course, students will have satisfied the medical interpreting training required to take the medical interpreting examinations offered by the two certification organizations in the area (CCHI and NBCMI). Conducted in Spanish.

SPA 485. Spanish for Leadership at the Workplace. 3 Hours.

This is a culminating course in the Applied Professional Spanish major concentration. The course provides an opportunity to practice professional Spanish through service-learning by requiring a practical experience locally or abroad. Students work side by side with well-established community partners to explore and transform the community's linguistic landscape in order to make public spaces more accessible, inclusive and welcoming to the Spanish-speaking community. Course conducted in Spanish.

SPA 490. Study Abroad: Spanish. 1-9 Hour.

Approved program in a Spanish-speaking country.

SPA 499. Directed Studies. 1-3 Hour.

Directed readings in Spanish. Conducted in Spanish.